



IRAQ DURABLE  
SOLUTIONS TOOLKIT  
ANNEXES

**TOOLS REPOSITORY**

## PHASE I

### AREA OF DISPLACEMENT SENSITIZATION KEY MESSAGES

#### GENERAL MESSAGES:

- Help Desk will be set up in the camp for XX days to provide more information to those with intentions to return and to register households with interest in returning
- Registered households have the option to participate in visits to their areas of origin – if it is considered safe– they can sign up for visits during the registration process or assign someone else to attend on their behalf.
- Households will also be asked general questions about their situation which may lead to referrals and assistance – depending on vulnerability, available resources and service providers - to address obstacles to return.
- Registering interest in returning does not mean that households will be committed to departing, they can change their mind at any stage in the process. Humanitarian agencies and partners continue to advocate with relevant Iraqi authorities that all returns should be informed, and be carried out voluntarily, in safety and in dignity.
- Any instance of forced movement should be communicated through existing feedback mechanisms.

**IMPORTANT:** Registering an interest in return does not guarantee that a departure will be facilitated for every household. After registration, organisation X will conduct an assessment at the locations mentioned in registration forms to confirm whether it will be safe and feasible to facilitate departures to these areas, including whether it is feasible to support visits to areas of origin. After an initial assessment, if it is decided that it is not feasible to facilitate returns to particular location, or support go and see visits, organisation X will contact these households to discuss their specific situation.

#### HELP DESK REGISTRATION:

- At help desks households will be able to receive information and register their interest in departure interventions

- During registration, households will be able to confirm whether they are interested in visiting their area of origin to assess local conditions first hand
- For those who want to participate in go-and-see visits but are unable to participate, it is possible to nominate someone go instead of you – the person should be from the same family. Both documents for the actual head of household and the nominated candidates should be presented in order to authorize the visits.
- For those who want to participate in visits but may have specific needs that need to be accommodated, there will be an opportunity to mention this during registration.
- Individuals with vulnerabilities that do not allow them to come to the registration centre, can send their representative to the camp management staff, who will advise accordingly.
- During registration, individuals will be requested to sign a data consent form to share his/her information (Head of Household name and place of origin) with MODM for coordination with relevant authorities to ensure safe and secure passage to and from the areas of origin/MOMD will be present to register names for access permissions for visits [To be adjusted based on arrangement agreed with MOMD]
- After initial registrations camp management will be able to register regularly anyone interested in participating in visits and also to support households with information related to departure

#### PROFILING:

- During registration, households will be asked questions about their general household situation. This information will assist with referrals, if required, to additional service providers to address specific household needs.
- All service provision is based on the vulnerability, needs, and the availability of resources in areas of destination.
- Households can expect follow up assessments upon arriving in their areas of destination to determine eligibility for further services based on resources available.



- There is a minimum level of services which ALL households part of the facilitated return interventions will receive upon arrival in their areas of destination. Minimum services include one-time cash assistance grant of \$320 and referral to service providers that may be present in the area of destination for possible assistance.
- For locations where there are partners present this may include community level support such as cash for work in the areas of destination and infrastructure rehabilitation to ensure access to services including water, electricity, education, and health.
- Information sessions will take place to inform beneficiaries of the various services and processes related to their departure.
- For locations where service providers are not present, organizations will do their best to identify potential support but cannot guarantee services beyond referrals and \$320 one-time cash assistance.

### ENROLMENT LOCATION AND SCHEDULING:

- The registration will start at xxx location on XX Date
- The detailed registration schedule for all sectors will be announced by community leaders.

### WHAT SHOULD I BRING FOR REGISTRATION?

- The head of household should visit the registration desk in-person or s/he can send his/her representative who must be a relative. Only one person from a household will be eligible for go and see visit, unless they have specific circumstances for needing to be accompanied – this can be explained during registration.
- Households need to bring their camp ration card and tent card. If available, households should also bring original or copies of identity documents. For those who do not have documentation, referrals will be made to partners providing assistance with access to documentation in the camp.
- Households will be asked for their contact as well as a second contact number
- Households will be requested to share the name of their community leaders in the area of origin, if known. This is to support with coordination with areas of origin.

### WHAT HAPPENS DURING THE DISCUSSION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES?

- Local authority representatives and/or community leaders such as Mukhtars will visit the camp/be available during Go and See visits for an open question and answer session with you [To be adjusted depending on approach]
- For female headed households that are not comfortable to participate in dialogue sessions, separate sessions may be arranged which are female only [To be adjusted depending on approach]
- Discussion will include information sharing about conditions and services within the areas of origin
- Any household which prefers to do so, can note their question in advance and share this with organisation focal points at help desks on the day so that these questions can be asked by service providers during the sessions.

### GO AND SEE VISITS:

- Org X will provide transport and accompany households to their areas of origin in groups.
- All participants will undergo PSEA, mine risk education, and know before you go sessions prior to all visits. More information will be provided on where and when these sessions take place
- For those who want to participate in visits but may have specific needs that need to be accommodated, there will be an opportunity to mention this during registration. It is not guaranteed that these needs can be accommodated but staff will be available to discuss during further pre-visit know-before-you-go information sessions.
- Help desks will be set up at the area of origin and will be overseen by ORG X
- At the help desks, upon arrival to the area of origin, organisation X will provide a focal point for small groups of household representatives to support with visits.
- Emergency help lines will be in place and on standby for any instance in which the participating individual feels they are at risks during the visits. This includes ID confiscation, detainment, and any form of harassment during visit.
- Household who have concerns regarding their freedom of movement should communicate this in advance to ORG X using existing feedback mechanisms
- All participating households should have a valid national ID and/or PDS/ ration card- during registration you will

have the opportunity to state whether you have any missing documentation.

- Proof of residency in the camp.

### WHAT HAPPENS AFTER THE VISITS?

- Post-visit surveys with all participants will be administered. The survey will record whether households are still interested in returning and any issues they want to raise which may affect their return.
- Organisations will be addressing needs of households departing but also needs in the area of origin. The assistance provided will depend on the locations, number of families returning to those locations and availability of funds. This could include projects aimed at supporting livelihoods, improving shelter conditions, fixing community services such as water, legal assistance and cash.
- Assistance is not guaranteed, and will depend on clearly defined vulnerability and needs criteria as well as available resources.

### WHAT IF I'VE ALREADY REGISTERED TO DEPART AND HAVE BEEN ON A VISIT OR DO NOT WANT TO GO ON A VISIT?

- Households should approach the help desk to confirm their intention to depart. Households who prefer to return to their areas of destination without going on a visit have the option to participate in information sessions related to mine risk education, PSEA, and be provided with messages before departing the camp.

### WHAT IF I'VE ALREADY REGISTERED TO DEPART AND HAVE NOT BEEN ON A VISIT BUT WOULD LIKE TO GO?

- Households can approach the help desk to confirm their intention to depart and state their intention to participate in go and see visits. Visits are not guaranteed and will depend on factors such as whether the area is accessible and safe, movement restrictions as well as how many households register for visits to specific locations. This information will be shared after registration, directly to households interested in visits.

### WHAT PROCESSES ARE RELATED TO THE DEPARTURE?

- Coordination with local authorities and various actors and processes will be arranged to facilitate freedom of movement and access to locations of destinations.
- Households will be supported with transportation arrangements and removal of assets from the camp
- Households will be expected to participate in a health (fit for travel) screening to determine whether they are fit for travel and if any follow up referrals are needed.
- Emergency help lines will be in place during the movement to areas of destination for any instance in which the participating individual feels they are at risks during the visits. This includes ID confiscation, detainment, and any form of harassment during visit. Households can contact xxxxx .
- Camp management will be present to facilitate departure letters and administer camp exit surveys

### WHAT SUPPORT IS AVAILABLE ON THE DEPARTURE DATE?

- Upon arrival household must register at the area of destination help desks for a one-time payment of \$320 cash assistance to support immediate needs upon arrival. Further cash assistance may be available based on follow up assessments.
- Location information on area of destination help desks will be provided on the day of departure
- Help desks will run over a number of days and operating hours will be communicated on the day of departure.
- Registration for schools will be facilitated at the area of destination help desks with support from established community resource centers and education service providers.
- Phone calls to household will be facilitated within one to two weeks upon arrival in the location of destination to assess household living standards and conditions faced upon departures
- Protection monitoring will take place to respond to household and community protection needs.
- Secondary assessments may be facilitated by service providers to assess your household eligibility for protection, livelihood, and cash assistance related services.

- A household survey may be conducted once households have spent more 4-6 months in their destinations to assess their situation and any support that may be required.
- Where available, households can visit community centers and/or community resource centers for information and service referrals. Information on community resource centers will be available at help desks in the camp.

### HOW CAN YOU SHARE YOUR FEEDBACK, COMPLAINTS, OR CONCERNS WITH SERVICE PROVIDERS?

- Please report all matters concerning you related to the facilitated voluntary departure interventions to 800-12525 or 800699999 or through the UNICEF U-Report platform:
- In select locations community centers will be present where complaint boxes will be available to the community to communicate any concerns

### CONFIDENTIALITY AND SHARING OF DATA GATHERED:

Upon your consent, the basic bio data provided may be shared with IOM and partners data to inform referral for subsequent assistance. All other information provided will remain confidential except where informed consent is provided to share data with MOMD

### COMPLAINT MECHANISM:

- If you face any problem or abuse or mistreatment at the registration centre, please note that there are complaint boxes across the camp and hotlines are also made available to all camp residents.

### PREVENTION OF SEXUAL EXPLOITATION AND ABUSE MESSAGE:

The humanitarian organizations including UN agencies have a zero-tolerance policy for sexual exploitation and abuse. If you or anyone you know has been asked by someone working in a humanitarian organization to do something inappropriate, demanded any kind of sexual favour or activity from you in return for their help, please report the incident to [PSEA reporting channel]

### ANTI-FRAUD MESSAGE:

All assistance is provided free of charge. Paying for assistance will not make you eligible for assistance. If asked to pay any fees for the assistance, please report the incident to 800-12525 (korek and asia cell)

## HOST COMMUNITY SENSITIZATION KEY MESSAGES

### WHAT IS THE FACILITATED RETURN INTERVENTION?:

*(This can be used for any initial meeting with government, local authorities, and community leaders)*

“IOM together with partners is implementing operations to support IDPs households who are looking to voluntarily return to their locations but unable to do so. The operation includes activities to address conditions in the areas of origin related to different sectors. This is to ensure community level support to benefit both returnees and host communities. IOM’s interventions for the communities where IOM is present look at infrastructure related interventions, livelihood, shelter, and with partners social cohesion and protection. Where IO IOM recognizes the leadership of government, local authorities, and community leaders in facilitating solutions to displacement by working together with service providers to address needs. Activities will look at multiple sectors where intervention is based on resources, vulnerability, presence of service providers, and anticipated returns. Facilitated departures to a given location will prioritize the safety of households to ensure that households are informed of services and any risks. We ask that local authorities and community leaders to sensitize the community on the interventions and notify them of these messages..”

### STAKEHOLDER MESSAGES:

#### General

1. “These activities will include assistance to both households from the camp, as well as vulnerable households in the area of origin.”
2. “This intervention will consider any security risks and clearances are facilitated prior to intervention.
3. Government counterparts are coordinated with prior to any implementation of activities.”
4. “We would like to understand any concerns, comments related to the returns of individuals back to this community.”
5. “IOM may engage local authorities, service providers, and community leaders in dialogue with the population prior to departure for households who have never visited their location of origin to communicate the current conditions in the areas of origin related to services, and security, and to answer any questions they may have.”
6. “Where IOM is present support is also at the community level to possibly assist in the restoration of basic services to address any service gaps”.
7. For locations where IOM is present household level services for returning households and host community may include shelter rehabilitation, livelihood, civil

documentation support, protection, and selection is based on a vulnerability assessment.

8. For locations where IOM is present cash for work activities may be facilitated and individuals selected to participate is based on their vulnerability and NOT based on whether or not they are host community, returnee, or IDPs
9. There may be occasion where visits by households arranged by IOM to the area of origin take place before households depart to their areas of origin. Authorities will be notified before any visits take place.
10. Visits to the camp by authorities do not guarantee a return to the location but are to allow the families to make informed decisions and to allow service providers to understand risks that may be linked to any returns.
11. Before interventions IOM would have already conducted assessments to understand any sort of impact that the intervention may have and to understand the situation within the area of origin.

#### Area of Origin Help Desks

1. Area of origin help desks will be set up and operating over a course of three days from 9am to 3pm during departures.
2. Help desks will be overseen by IOM and The Ministry of Migration and Displacement (MOMD).

3. MOMD will be stationed at the help desks to register the returns of households from the camp.
4. Help desks will be in public locations like schools and not in private properties.

### Host Community Service Assistance Package:

Following the profiling of households targeted assistance will be facilitated to respond to the various needs of households. Assistance will include the following:

- **Cash for work activities** will take place in the areas of origin.
- **Livelihood activities** will be facilitated in areas of origin following a household assessment to determine eligibility.
- **Needs assessments** will take place for households with existing vulnerabilities and at the community level to assess conditions of basic services.
- **Legal assistance** Protection assessments will take place to identify households with civil documentation replacement needs.
- **Infrastructure** interventions will take place in the areas of origin to ensure access to basic services such as water and electricity.
- **Schools:** Referrals and registration for schools will be administered through community centers.
- **Protection monitoring** will take place in the areas of origin and follow up case management will be facilitated where needed.
- **Monitoring in the areas of origin** will take place to assist households in the case that any risks emerge as a result of returns.
- **Housing/Land/Property:** Information counselling and legal assistance related to housing/land/and property for property owners will be available as part of the shelter related interventions.
- **Compensation:** Information related to compensation is governorate specific and referrals for further information can be made upon arrival in the areas of origin at designated help desks.
- **Shelter:** Property owners will be engaged in the rebuilding of their own homes through cash for work. More details are provided during information sessions in camps and areas of origin.
- **Mines:** Removal of unexploded ordinances from private property will be facilitated to ensure the safety of beneficiaries.
- **Communications with Communities and Feedback:** Help line numbers will be distributed to all families during exit from camps.

## COME AND TELL VISIT AGENDA AND POST VISIT SURVEY

**Instruction:** This form should be filled after the visit. These forms should be filled individually with households who have visited, either through tent to tent follow up assessments or via the phone within 48hrs of the visit.

**Introduction:** Following your visit, we would like to ask you some questions about your area of origin and your intentions to return. This information will help us to guide next steps. This will take no longer than 5-10 minutes. The information will be kept confidential unless consent has been provided to share with other service providers.

Date of interview	
Data collector name	
<b>Household Details</b>	
Full Name as on ID (should include 4 names) (Arabic):	
Full Name (English):	
Mother's name (3 names)	
RP code	
<b>Consent for data collection and sharing</b>	
<p>Q1-Through this questionnaire, IOM is collecting information on you and your household. This information may include name, date of birth, address / area of origin. In this survey, IOM collects this information for the purposes of planning, monitoring and following up after your participation in specific programme activities and other purposes. IOM will store this information in encrypted servers for only so long as is necessary to achieve the purposes above. IOM has procedures in place to ensure that all data shared with IOM is kept confidential unless you specifically grant IOM authorization to share it with third parties. IOM does not disclose any information that may put individuals/households at risks.</p> <p>In case you decide that you do not want to share this information, this might impact your ability to continue participating in this programme.</p> <p>You have the right to ask IOM to delete your data at any time.</p> <p><b>Do you consent to being interviewed and to the collection and storage of your information?</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No [<i>skip logic: IF answer = 'no', THEN form end</i>]</li> </ol>
<b>SURVEY</b>	
<b>Experience During Visit</b>	
1. When did you participate in the facilitated Go and see visit?	
2. Was the visit useful for you?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, it was helpful</li> <li>2. Yes, it was helpful but I still have some doubts</li> <li>3. It was moderately useful/Not as useful as I thought</li> <li>4. No, it wasn't useful at all</li> </ol>
3. If yes, how so? If no, why not?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I was able to see my house and neighbourhood</li> <li>2. It helped me understand what to expect</li> <li>3. I had questions answers that helped me in making a decision</li> <li>4. I received information that I did not know before</li> <li>5. I spoke it my local leaders</li> <li>6. The visit made me more worried</li> <li>7. Other</li> </ol>



4. What information about your location is MOST important to you?	1. Service conditions 2. Presence of service providers 3. Availability of services 4. Safety actors 5. Other
5. Was there anything that you observed or experienced during the visit that affected your decision?	<text>
6. Were there any services that are not available in the location?	1. Yes 2. No [ <i>skip logic: IF answer = no, THEN go to Q. 6]</i>
6.a If yes, what services were not available? (select all that apply)	1. Water 2. Shelter 3. Electricity 4. Livelihood 5. Education/Schools 6. Waste System 7. Health 8. Law enforcement 9. NGOs/ service providers
7. Does the absence of any of these services make you concerned?	Yes No
7.a If yes, which services concern you MOST?	1. Water 2. Shelter 3. Electricity 4. Livelihood 5. Education 6. Waste System 7. Health 8. Law enforcement 9. NGOs/ service providers
8. Were there issues related to presence of mines or other explosives in the location?	1. Yes 2. No
9. Did you interact with any people who are already living in the area during your visit?	1. Yes 2. No
8.a If yes, how would you describe the interaction?	Open Text
<b>Expectations</b>	
10. Based off the information you received do you have concerns about your ability to generate income if you depart to the area?	1. Yes 2. No < <i>skip logic: IF answer = NO, THEN go to Q. 11</i> > 3. Don't know
10.a If yes, what do you plan to do to generate an income or access some form of livelihoods?	<text>
11. Do you feel you would be able to secure an accommodation for you and your family if you were to return?	Yes, for me and my family Yes, but only for me Yes, but only for my family No
11.a. If no, why not?	1. I was renting and there are no places to rent 2. I am a property owner and my house is damaged 3. I am a property owner and my house is occupied 4. I was renting and cannot afford the cost of rent in the area anymore 5. I don't have relatives of friends that can host me and my family 6. Other

12. Based on your visit, do you think you would feel safe if you were to return?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> </ol>
13. If you were to return, do you feel you would be able and comfortable to engage with those who are now already living in your community?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> </ol>
<b>Intentions</b>	
14. Based off the information you received during the visit and as part of this process, what are your two main concerns related to your family's ability to return and stay in that area?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Tensions with other community members and between community members</li> <li>b. Tribal/ ethnic concerns</li> <li>c. Missing documentation</li> <li>d. Access issues – e.g. area is blocked</li> <li>e. Access issues – concerned of individual family access even if area is not blocke</li> <li>f. Security and safety concerns specific to my family</li> <li>g. Security issues affecting all the residents in the area</li> <li>h. Damaged/Destroyed/no shelter</li> <li>i. Other, specify</li> </ol>
15. Based off the information you received during the visit and as part of this process, what are the two most important needs you will be faced when returning and staying in that area?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Lack of livelihoods in the area</li> <li>b. Lack of basic services more generally</li> <li>c. Lack of water</li> <li>d. Lack of electricity</li> <li>e. Lack of health services and health facilities</li> <li>f. Lack of primary education services</li> <li>g. Lack of secondary education services</li> <li>h. Lack of services for households members with specific needs e.g. chronic illnesses or disabilities</li> <li>i. Other, specify</li> </ol>
16. Based off the visit, do you still have an intention to return?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know/unsure</li> </ol>
17. If no, what options are you and your household considering?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Stay in location of displacement if possible</li> <li>2. Leave the location of displacement and go to another area if possible</li> <li>3. Do not know</li> </ol>
18. If you are still unsure, what additional information would you need to be able to take a decision about whether to return or not?	<text>
If you have any comments, concerns, feedback following your participation in the go and see visit please contact communicate this to us at 800-12525	

# RISK ASSESSMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

## FGD Question Guide

DATE	
GOVERNORATE:	
DISTRICT	
SUBDISTRICT	
COMMUNITY/VILLAGE	
Camp or Non-camp (If camp or settlement provide name)	
FGD Facilitator	
FGD Note taker	

### Question Guide for Returnees

1. Can you tell me briefly when people started coming back to this area in large groups and where they mostly came back to?

2. In comparison to what you were expecting, what is the situation returnees have found in their areas of origin?

Probe for:

- Have households faced challenges since returning?
- What are the main challenges that have been faced?
- How have households been dealing with these challenges?

3. What made households decide to return?

Probe for:

- a. Specific reasons or events that influenced households decisions to return
- b. Ability to visit the location before returning and description of the process for visit

4. Where are locations where no one has returned and why? Which groups/ population is in the area, if any?

5. What has been the situation of return until now?

Probing

- a. What are the conditions of services in the area?
- b. What is the interaction between the host community, returnees, and IDPs that may be secondarily displaced in the area?
- c. How do families meet their needs and sustain themselves once they have returned? Are they facing any challenges to do so and how are they addressing these challenges? Could they mention the cost of each category they had to incur upon arrival?

i. Financial coping mechanisms/ livelihood?

ii. shelter arrangements?

iii. basic needs (food, health, water etc.) and which are the hardest to meet?

6. What processes were taken for families to return? Could you please talk me through the main steps, of the process, your experience, and identify which steps of the process were easier and which ones were more difficult?

Probe for: logistics, administrative, security, financial and others.

a. Are these processes remaining the same over time? (if not), how have they changed?

b. How do you feel about the process?

c. What is the cost you incurred to finance your return?

7. How do households receive information about these processes?

8. How do households normally find information about their areas of origin?

9. What type of material needs or arrangements did households need to handle on initial arrival to the location?

10. What needs or arrangements were more difficult for households to handle on their own to facilitate their return?

11. Have there been instances where households returned to their homes or to their village and left again?

Probe for:

a. Information on how many have had this experience

b. What are the reasons that led them to leave?

12. What do you expect will happen with regard to returns in the community in the next 6 to 12 months and why do you think this?

Probing:

- i. Will more people come back?
- ii. Will people leave?
- iii. Reasons for the above

### Question Guide for displaced populations in areas of settlement

1. What is your situation in area of displacement?

Probing:

- a. Security
- b. Services
- c. Shelter – Occupancy status
- d. Livelihoods
- e. Interaction with host community

2. Are there households considering leaving from here?

- a. What influences decision to depart or stay?

Probe to understand what the reasons are leading people to prefer staying or prefer leaving.

- b. Are their families that would like to leave, but are not able to do it? And if so, what are the challenges they are experiencing?

3. The families that intend to leave this location, where do they intend to go?

- a. What are the reasons that lead them to prefer one option or another?

- b. What are the challenges or objectives they face in the preparation of the movement?

4. What are your impressions and thoughts about the recent returns to Sinjar?

5. Do you know if there are individuals who tried to return to their home of origin but they had to leave again?

Probe for:

When they left again, where did they go?

6. Do you know what are the main challenges that made it difficult or impossible for them to stay after returning?

7. What are the processes to depart the location? Could you please talk me through the main steps, of the process, your expectations, what you have experienced so far.

Probe for:

i. Logistics and Travel,

ii. Administrative,

iii. Security,

iv. Financial,

v. Others.

b. Which steps of the process were / seem easier and which ones were / seem more difficult?

c. What are the processes to remain in the location, if any?

8. What information do households have about their area of origin?

Probe for:

a. How do they find this information and is it easy to access?

b. Who do they receive it from? Government authorities, Community Leaders, Word of Mouth, Media, NGOs, Detail each source

c. Are there some sources that are more preferred than others? If so, which ones?

9. What arrangements do families plan to make to support themselves once they have settled somewhere? If not return, what is the plan for your family on the long term?

Probe for:

a. Financial coping mechanisms/ livelihood?

b. shelter arrangements?

c. basic needs (food, health, water etc.)

d. Others

a. What do you think you would do if they cannot meet these needs?

b. Which needs do you think will be the hardest to meet?

### Key Informant Interview questions

**DISCLAIMER:** (SECURE CONSENT) Do you agree to be interviewed? We are working for (XXX) and we would like to ask you some questions about your community in order to have a better understanding of the conditions and dynamics in this area. Our organisation will review the information provided to plan potential interventions related to supporting potential interventions. The ability to move forward with interventions depends on a number of factors, at this stage we are trying to understand the situation better but cannot guarantee interventions – however, the information you provide will be very useful with our planning and considerations. If you agree, we will share the information you provide with other

organisations. All information gathered is seen as sampled data and the identity of all respondents remains confidential. This is voluntary, and you can end the consultation at any

time. Your information will remain completely confidential and will not be shared with others without your consent. Do you have any questions?

DATE	
GOVERNORATE:	
DISTRICT	
SUBDISTRICT	
COMMUNITY/VILLAGE	
Name of Respondent	
Affiliation to Community	
Sex of respondent	
Facilitator / Note taker	

Key informant interview on returns

Can you tell us briefly when people started leaving from here and when they started coming back?
Has this community witnessed any returns in the last year?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> <li>• Don't know</li> </ul>
If yes, how many families would you say returned what was the scale?
What would you say motivated the returns?
If yes, did the returning households face any of the following issues or challenges since returning?
<p>If yes, what were the most common issues?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tensions with community members/lack of acceptance</li> <li>• Issues with security actors</li> <li>• Difficulty finding accommodation</li> <li>• Difficulty finding a job</li> <li>• Difficulty enrolling children in schools</li> <li>• Difficulty in accessing services e.g.</li> <li>• Other, specify</li> </ul>
How would you describe the current living conditions of the people in the area with regards to access to basic services and standards of living?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What neighborhood in the community are most affected ?</li> <li>• What service(s) is the MOST difficult to access?</li> </ul>
Are there communities where households face more difficulty returning to?
If yes, which ones?
Why?
Of populations who have attempted to return, how many households have been displaced again to another location?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Most of them</li> <li>• Some of them</li> <li>• A few households</li> <li>• None at all</li> <li>• Don't know</li> </ul>



-What do you consider to be the role of local authorities or community leaders when people are returning or deciding to settle in the area under your responsibility?  
 - What do you consider to be the role of community leaders when people are returning or deciding to settle in the area under your responsibility?

If there were returns soon, do you think households would face any tribal, security or community issues?

If yes, what would be the issues?

- Are there locations that you would say would face more issues (which ones? Why?)
- Are there groups/population face more issues?

If yes, please explain

Do you know if the displaced families from this community have information about the conditions when it comes to (ser- vices? Security? Living conditions? in the area?

Is anyone communicating this with them? If yes, who and how?

Are there groups prevented from returning?

- o if yes, which groups and why?
- o Who is preventing them from returning?
- o Where are they displaced now?
- o Are there locations that several households have resettled to other than their area of origin? If yes, where are these locations? And why

In the past 3-6 months has there been an increase in security incidents in the community ?

- If yes, what do you think caused the increase?
- What are the incidents usually related to?

1. What effect have the recent returns had in the area?

Probing:

- i. Security
- ii. Services
- iii. Interaction with host community and / or other communities

Are there any formal and informal procedures related to accessing this community?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

If yes, how long do those processes usually take?

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 day</li> <li>• 2-3 days</li> <li>• Approximately a week</li> <li>• 2-3 weeks</li> <li>• 1 month</li> <li>• More than 1 month</li> <li>• There is no usual time frame, completely unpredictable</li> <li>• Don't know</li> </ul>
<p>If yes, who are the formal and informal actors who can support in facilitating access/ arrival to the location? What do they do/ what is their role in facilitating access?</p>
<p>Consider all that apply</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Muktar</li> <li>• Tribal leaders</li> <li>• Local level authorities</li> <li>• Security actors</li> <li>• Government level authorities</li> <li>• Others, specify</li> </ul>
<p>Do you have any question for us? Would you like to add any comments?</p>
<p>Key informant interview in areas of displacement</p>
<p>When did displaced people started arriving in this community? For how long have you been receiving IDPs to be hosted in the area?</p>
<p>In the last year, have you observed IDPs leaving this area?</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• No</li> <li>• Don't know</li> </ul>
<p>Do you know if they were returning or moving somewhere else?</p>
<p>If returning, how many families would you say returned? what was the scale?</p>
<p>What would you say motivated the returns?</p>
<p>If they were moving somewhere else, what proportion of the families that left opted for moving somewhere else?</p>
<p>Of the families that departed, has any family come back here?</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Most of them</li> <li>• Some of them</li> <li>• A few households</li> <li>• None at all</li> <li>• Don't know</li> </ul>
<p>Of the families that left from here and returned, do you have any information about them? Do you know if they faced any of the following issues or challenges since returning?</p>

If yes, what were the most common issues?

- Tensions with community members/lack of acceptance
- Issues with security actors
- Difficulty finding accommodation
- Difficulty finding a job
- Difficulty enrolling children in schools
- Difficulty in accessing services e.g.
- Other, specify

Are there communities where households face more difficulty returning to? If yes, which ones? Why?  
Are there groups/population face more issues?

Of the families that left from here and moved somewhere else, do you have any information about them? Do you know if they faced any of the following issues or challenges since relocating?

- Tensions with community members/lack of acceptance
- Issues with security actors
- Difficulty finding accommodation
- Difficulty finding a job
- Difficulty enrolling children in schools
- Difficulty in accessing services e.g.

Other, specify

How would you describe the current living conditions of the people in the area with regards to access to basic services and standards of living?

- What neighborhood in the community are most affected ?
- What service(s) is the MOST difficult to access?

Of populations who have attempted to return, how many households have been displaced again to another location?

- Most of them
- Some of them
- A few households
- None at all
- Don't know

What do you consider to be the role of community leaders when people come to this area during displacement or when they intend to settle in the area under your responsibility?

And what do you consider to be the role of local authorities or community leaders when people are returning or deciding to settle in the area under your responsibility?

Do you know if the displaced families that currently live in this area have information about the conditions in their areas of origin? Do you think they know about services? Security? Living conditions?

Do you know if anyone is communicating this with them? If yes, who and how?

## PHASE II

# COMMUNITY CONSULTATIONS

## QUESTIONNAIRES: KII & FGDS

### FGD GUIDELINES

#### Introduction:

Before beginning the FGD, the facilitators should introduce themselves. The introduction should include the following:

- 1) establish the purpose for the FGD;
- 2) explain who is involved in the process; (explain that we are going to conduct various FGDS in small numbers and that the participants are of a different age, gender, education, profession, ethnic background, displacement status etc)
- 3) explain why their cooperation is important in collecting the information needed; (explain that with their assistance we will obtain a better understanding of the community, identify needs and prioritised sectors for interventions);
- 4) explain what will happen with the collected information and how the community will benefit (explain that we will talk to community representatives, as well as the local authorities to better understand the needs of the community for better planning of IOM interventions! But be careful about raising expectations!)
- 5) it should be explained to participants that data is collected anonymously. We are interested in responses only. Not who exactly said what.

#### Information collection:

- Make sure to get permission from the group to take notes
- Questions do not need to be asked word for word but instead should help facilitate a discussion.
- Questions can be phrased differently if the facilitators notice that the participants do not understand the question properly.
- If facilitator notices that only one or two participants are talking, make sure to encourage others to speak up.
- Ensure that everyone has a chance to speak on the theme, encourage everyone to expand on certain points and avoid moving quickly through a list of questions. It is important to be sensitive to cultural norms when conducting the sessions to ensure that no one feels rushed or excluded.

- Avoid leading statements and questions; questions should guide the discussion rather than solicit direct answers from each of the participants
- Steer the group towards analysing of the identified needs, the skills they have at their disposal to help them, and the role of the community in developing solutions;
- At the end of the session, the facilitator should give a brief summary of what was said and ask if someone has something to add

#### Structure:

##### DAY 1 - FGD 1 (morning):

Workshop with 5 to 6 individuals and 4 IOM staff

Duration: No longer than 3 hours including short breaks

##### DAY 1 - FGD 2 (afternoon):

Workshop with 5 to 6 individuals and 4 IOM staff

Duration: No longer than 3 hours including short breaks

##### DAY 2 - FGD 3 (morning):

Workshop with 5 to 6 individuals and 4 IOM staff

Duration: No longer than 3 hours including short breaks

##### DAY 2 - FGD 4 (afternoon):

Workshop with 5 to 6 individuals and 4 IOM staff

Duration: No longer than 3 hours including short breaks

### KII GUIDELINES

#### Introduction:

"Before starting the interview, the interviewer should introduce themselves. The introduction provided should do the following:"

- 1) establish the purpose for the interview;
- 2) explain who is involved in the process (explain that we invited subdistrict local officials /community leaders to participate in KIIs)

3) explain why their cooperation is important in collecting the information needed (explain that with their assistance we will obtain a better understanding of the community, identify needs and prioritised sectors for interventions);

4) explain what will happen with the collected information and how the community will benefit (explain that we will talk to community representatives, as well as the local authorities to better understand the needs of the community for better planning of IOM interventions! But be careful about raising expectations!)

**Information collection:**

- Interviewers should plan to take notes during the interview as well as directly after.
- Filling the form while interviewing someone could be quite a balancing act.
- Interviewers may find themselves engaged in the conversation and not taking notes.
- The best advice is to plan to fill the form during the interview but not allow notetaking to disrupt the flow of

the conversation.

- Immediately after each interview the interviewer should take some time to review their forms and fill in any details, expand on their note-taking short-hand, or add important comments or points made.
- It is a good idea to do this immediately after the interview when things are still fresh in their mind.
- Waiting several hours or a day may mean losing a lot of valuable interview information.

**Summary:**

- If time permits, at the end of the interview the interviewer should quickly summarize the main points heard throughout the interview and
- ask the interviewee if all the major points have been covered.
- Ask them if there is anything else they would like to tell that they have not been asked.
- Finally, thank them for their time.

**INTERVENTIONS IN AREAS OF DIS**

**KII Questionnaire**

Location	Sub question group	Questionnaire
All	Respondent details	Location-Subdistrict
		Location- Community
		KII name
		Affiliation to the community
All	General Observations	Can you tell us briefly how is the situation in your area regarding...? Probing: a. Security b. Services c. Shelter – Occupancy status d. Livelihoods e. Interactions between host community, IDPs, (refugees),...



Location of displacement	Access	Are there any specific formal and informal procedures related to accessing the communities in place in the communities where households have resettled in? (Did the families have to get security clearances, did they have to get a permission from mukhtars in the area of displacement, etc)
Location of displacement		If yes, who are the formal and informal actors who can support in facilitating access/ arrival to the location? What do they do/ what is their role in facilitating access?
Location of displacement		Are there communities where households face more difficulty resettling to? If yes, which ones? Why?
Location of displacement		Are there groups/population face more issues resettling?
Location of displacement	Displacement profile (IDPs)	What is the percentage of displaced HHs in this subdistrict (community if the KII is a community leader)?
Location of displacement		If > 0: Where did most arrive from?
Location of displacement		If > 0: Which community/ neighborhood are most residing in?
Location of displacement	Displacement profile (refugees)	What is the percentage of refugees in this subdistrict (community if the KII is a community leader)?
Location of displacement		If > 0: Where did most arrive from?
Location of displacement		If > 0: Which community/ neighborhood are most residing in?
Location of displacement	Impact of arrival	For location where household resettled when they could not return what effect have the arrivals had in the area? Probing: Security? Services? Interaction with host? Arrival of new population to community?
Location of displacement		Which locations (communities) have been most affected?
Location of displacement		Has the composition of your community changed since the arrival of new refugees and IDPs?
Location of displacement		Have changes in the composition of your community affected relations between members?
Location of displacement		If yes: How?
All	Informal Sites	Are any locations (communities/neighborhoods) with households living in informal sites (e.g. tents, schools, mosques, other public buildings)? If yes: How many and which locations (communities/neighborhoods) If yes: What is the profile of these households (e.g. IDP, returnee, remainee)? If yes: Are there any new informal sites since the past 6 months?

ALL	Livelihoods/Economic Activities	What type of economic facilities are available in the community? (factories, businesses, markets, any economic related public or community owned facilities)	
		What is the current status of these facilities?	
		Was it operated before conflict?	
		Are these facilities important for community livelihood/job creation? If yes, how?	
		Which facility (infrastructure) needs rehabilitation in your community/ district that has economic impact and value to the community, for example that can create jobs post rehabilitation?	
		What is the scale/size of the facility (small/medium/large)*? *small scale = small rehabilitation needed – electrical wiring needs fixing, latrines are not functioning, painting, furniture – up to 30 000 USD; medium scale = partially destroyed facilities or an extension needed – up to 200 000 USD; large scale = facility is completely destroyed and large investment is needed to rehabilitate it;	
		Which groups of the community have less access to livelihood activities? (persons with disabilities, women,...etc) and why?	
	Employment/skills	What proportion (i.e. one quarter, one third) of families in the community do you think are very vulnerable and could be described as poor (live below the poverty line)?	
		What proportion (i.e. one quarter, one third) of youth in the community do you think are unemployed or underemployed? Is this different for female and male youth?	
		What proportion (i.e. one quarter, one third) of persons with disabilities in your neighborhood do you think are unemployed or underemployed? Is this different for female with disabilities compared to males with disabilities?	
		What skills are in demand?	
		What kinds of jobs would you consider desirable for men?	
		What kinds of jobs would you consider desirable for women?	
		Which kind of businesses, organizations or institutions employ many young people in this community?	
		What kind of jobs do young men do to earn money in your community?	
		What kind of jobs do young women do to earn money in your community?	
		What are the main challenges to employment in your community that can be addressed through the rehabilitation of certain infrastructures?	
		How do (young) people get money for starting a business or running a business?	
		Community participation	Do members of the community actively participate in community events?
			[If yes,] What type of community events?

Community Discussions Questionnaire (FGDs)

<p>Situation in areas of displacement</p>	<p>FGD</p>	<p>IDPs</p>	<p>How is the situation of IDPs in this area?                      Probing:                      a. Security                      b. Services                      c. Shelter – Occupancy status                      d. Livelihoods                      e. Interaction with host community</p>
<p>Intentions</p>	<p>FGD</p>	<p>IDPs</p>	<p>Are there households considering leaving from here?                      a. What influences decision to depart or stay?                      Probe to understand what the reasons are leading people to prefer staying or prefer leaving.                      Are their families that would like to leave, but are not able to do it? And if so, what are the challenges they are experiencing?                      What arrangements are you planning to make if you settle here and what are the obstacles you expect... (*if IDPs decide to settle here)                      Probe for:                      a. Financial coping mechanisms/ livelihood?                      b. shelter arrangements?                      c. basic needs (food, health, water etc.)                      d.others                      a. What do you think you would do if they cannot meet these needs?                      b. Which needs do you think will be the hardest to meet?</p>
<p>Situation in areas of displacement</p>	<p>FGD</p>	<p>Refugees</p>	<p>How is the situation of refugees in this area?                      Probing:                      a. Security                      b. Services                      c. Shelter – Occupancy status                      d. Livelihoods                      e. Interaction with the host community</p>
<p>Intentions</p>	<p>FGD</p>	<p>Refugees</p>	<p>Are there households considering leaving from here?                      a. What influences decision to depart or stay?                      Probe to understand what the reasons are leading people to prefer staying or prefer leaving.                      What arrangements are you planning to make if you settle here and what are the obstacles you expect... (*if refugees decide to settle here)                      Probe for:                      a. Financial coping mechanisms/ livelihood?                      b. shelter arrangements?                      c. basic needs (food, health, water etc.)                      d.others                      a. What do you think you would do if they cannot meet these needs?                      b. Which needs do you think will be the hardest to meet?</p>

Basic Services	FGD	ALL	What is the condition of the following basic service/infrastructures in the area?
			a. Water supply/ Water treatment plant/ Distribution network/ Wells
			b. Electricity network/ transformer / any other
			c. School buildings or facilities
			d. Health related structures
			e. Irrigation/ agricultural structures
Access to Basic Services	FGD	ALL	Do all residents of your community have equal access to these public services? What about humanitarian services?
			Which residents are excluded or have unequal access from these services? Which services, in particular?
Community Assets	FGD	ALL	What (which public facility are you proposing to rehabilitate or rebuild? Considering that not everything can be rehabilitated immediately, what would be the top 3 prioritised rehabilitation projects for this community?
			Are there any businesses functioning in the community that help the community or provide funds to the community? If yes, which ones?
			What entities contribute to the community's development? (private companies, religious centers etc...) If yes, which entities and how do they contribute?
			Are there any volunteer groups or recognised committees that solve the problems in the community?
			Are there any councils or associations for specific groups like youth, women, persons with disabilities?
			Are there any local organizations working in the community and what services do they provide?
Information Sharing	FGD	ALL	How is information usually disseminated within the community?
			Are there places in the community designated for information sharing (info boards, community centres,...)?
			Where can men meet and socialize in this community (are there community centres)?
Covid Impact	FGD	ALL	How has COVID-19 affected this community? Probe for:
			a. Financial coping mechanisms/ livelihood?
			b. basic needs (food, health, water etc.)
			c. health care services
			d. interactions between host community, IDPs, refugee
e. other			
			Are there any groups of people who have been particularly affected?

## COMMUNITY PRIORITIZATION TOOL

### Prioritization Survey conducted over the phone

**Caller (IOM staff):** Good morning/good afternoon, my name is \_\_\_ and I am calling on behalf of IOM. Your contact was given to us by \_\_\_ because we are conducting a telephone survey about basic needs in your community. May I have 5 minutes of your time, to ask you brief questions about you and your community?

Continue if they agree. If not, thank them for their time.

IOM has selected your community as an area of intervention in 2021 and in order to plan activities in your community, we have already consulted local authorities, as well as community leaders. We also conducted FGDs with a small group of community members. As we want to include more opinions about the needs in your community, we are conducting telephone surveys as well.

Your answers will be registered anonymously. Meaning that whatever you say, won't be linked to your name, but just to a resident of your community.

**The first questions are very simple. We need to register your location and some basic demographic data.**

Where do you live?

- Q1: In which governorate?
- Q2: In which district?
- Q3: In which subdistrict?
- Q4: In which community?
- Q5: In which neighbourhood?

Answer options are 1. Type in the name of the community and 2. Not Applicable

#### 1. Type in the name of the community

\*It can happen that the exact community is not listed in the "community" answer options and for that reason we added a question of the neighbourhood, so that a facilitator can type in the name of the exact community/neighbourhood. In some cases, a selected community (particularly in urban settings) is so large that it consists of various neighbourhoods, so the facilitator can specify that by typing in the name of the neighbourhood

#### 1. Not Applicable

"Not applicable" should be selected when the community selection (Q4) is already specific enough (mostly in rural communities)

and there is no need to specify the name of the neighbourhood

#### Q6: What is your gender? Female or male?

The option "don't wish to answer the question" should be presented only the interviewee hesitates to answer

#### Q7: How old are you?

The option "don't wish to answer the question" should be presented only the interviewee hesitates to answer

#### Q8: What is your current occupation?

We are interested in the main source of income.

The option "don't wish to answer the question" should be presented only the interviewee hesitates to answer

**Q9: The following questions relate to vulnerabilities. Should you wish not to answer them, it is also fine and we can skip to the next question.**

- Are you a female who is a primary caretaker of your family (female headed household)?
- Are you a young person who is a primary caretaker of your family (youth headed household)?
- Are you a person with disabilities?

#### Q10: What is your displacement status?

- Are you a part of the host community?
- Are you a stayee (a person who lives in a community where some people left during the conflict, but he/she stayed. There are no IDPs in the community)
- Are you a returnee?
- Are you an IDP?
- Are you a refugee?

#### Q11: What are in your opinion 3 sectors that are of greatest service need to your community?

I will list the possible sectors and you tell me which 3 sectors are in your opinion of greatest service need to your community.

- Water
- Education
- Health
- Employment



- Sanitation
- Recreation/Parks/ Social- Cultural-Community Center
- Agriculture
- Electricity

- Roads
- Transportation

*Thank you so much for participating in the survey. Your answers will help us in planning IOM interventions in your community.*

Question	Selection	Possible answers
Q1: Governorate	(choose from the selection)	
Q2: District	(choose from the selection)	
Q3: Subdistrict	(choose from the selection)	
Q4: Community	(choose from the selection)	
Q5: Neighbourhood	(choose from the selection)	(type in the name of the neighbourhood) Not Applicable
<b>Gender</b>	(choose from the selection)	female
Q6: What is your gender?		male Don't wish to answer the question
<b>Age</b>	(choose from the selection)	18-21
Q7: How old are you?		22-30 30-45 45-65 65+ Don't wish to answer the question
<b>Occupation</b>	(choose from the selection)	Student
Q8: What is your current occupation?		Homemaker Teacher Farmer Health care worker (nurse, doctor) Unskilled worker (daily worker, cleaner) Semi-skilled worker (taxi driver, shop assistant, security guard, waiter, etc) Skilled worker (carpenter, welder, blacksmith, cook etc) Professional (engineer, vet, business owners, gov. employees, etc) Retiree Unemployed Don't wish to answer the question Other (free text)
<b>Vulnerability</b>	(choose from the selection)	Female Headed Household
Q9: Are you...	multiple answers possible	Youth Headed Household Person with disabilities Other (free text) Not Applicable (If a person is neither of the above) Don't wish to answer the question

<b>Beneficiary Type</b>	(choose from the selection)	Host Community (HC)
Q10: What is your current displacement status? Are you a...?	Stayee	Host Community (HC)
		Returnee (RET)
		Internally Displaced Person (IDP)
		Refugee (REF)
<b>Sectors</b>	(Select 3 sectors)	Water
Q11: What are in your opinion 3 sectors that are of greatest service need to your community?	select only 3	Education
		Health
		Employment
		Sanitation
		Recreation/Parks/ Social- Cultural-Community Center
		Agriculture
		Electricity
		Roads
		Transportation
		Transportation
		Transportation



## PHASE III

FACILITATED VOLUNTARY RETURNS: AREA OF  
DISPLACEMENT DEPARTURE CHECK LIST

DEPARTURES CHECKLIST	
COORDINATION	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Organisations coordinate with camp management on the logistics and details of the specific departure.</li> <li>Organisation also coordinate with local authorities and community leaders in areas of destination to coordinate the details of the departure and ensure support with host community sensitization.</li> </ul>
SENSITIZATION HOST COMMUNITY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Host community sensitization takes place through initial coordination meeting with mayors and subdistrict officials who then act as interlocutors to communicate to community representatives about the anticipated arrivals and to inform communities of feedback mechanisms.</li> </ul>
REFERRALS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Referrals are facilitated for households with missing documentation needs and to confirm ongoing child protection or SGBV related case management.</li> </ul>
PRE-DEPARTURE INFORMATION SESSIONS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pre-departure information sessions take place to inform households of departure logistics and to gather information on specific departure assistance required.</li> <li>Pre-departure information sessions include risk education sessions facilitated by the mine action actor</li> </ul>
DESKS	Static help desks are present in the camp to support in regular information counseling, departure tracking, and to facilitate departure letters.
DAY OF DEPARTURE SUPPORT SERVICES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For camp-based departures exit surveys are administered.</li> <li>Health screenings and consultations are carried out to ensure households are fit to travel.</li> <li>For accompanied departures buses and trucks are arranged and asset removal is facilitated.</li> <li>For self-facilitated departures transportation cash grants are arranged with the amount depending on the furthest distance of travel for households.</li> <li>Households check out at the camp help desk and proceed with their movements.</li> </ul>
SECURITY CLEARANCES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Multi-level formal and informal security clearances are facilitated to ensure access to locations of destination.</li> <li>Security clearances should consider governorate specific clearance procedures engaging all actors relevant for granting access. This may include civil military, intelligence, security forces, governorate and national operation commands, and also local level actors such as tribal leaders, mukhtars, and mayors. Individuals are responsible for facilitating official and customary checks to ensure the household can be granted access to the location of settlement. Security clearances processes should be led by the main government counterpart tasked with handling displacement related issues.</li> </ul>

<p>DUTY LINES AND HELP DESK AOO</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Duty lines are activated and protection actors are notified of the anticipated movement.</li> <li>• Help desks are established in areas of origin to register arrivals and support referrals.</li> <li>• Households are provided with departure cash grants at the area of settlement help desk which they can use to support them in meeting their immediate needs.</li> <li>• Households are also provided with further information such as the availability of community centers and service providers in the areas as well as feedback hotline numbers.</li> </ul>
<p>SECTORAL CONSIDERATIONS</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Shelter:</b> Transitional shelter arrangements should be confirmed prior to departures. Organizations can support households with this including through cash for rental subsidies support, refugee housing units (RHUs), or by allowing households to take their tents.</li> <li>• <b>Protection:</b> Protection partner should be secured and on standby during the departure in case households are exposed to any risks during their movement. Protection partner should also support household with documentation and legal needs prior to departure, and initial protection monitoring on arrival.</li> <li>• <b>Education:</b> Households with school aged children should be cross checked so that referrals are facilitated for school enrollment immediately upon arrival to an education partner and DoE</li> <li>• <b>Health:</b> Partner should be secured so that health screenings are facilitated prior to departure</li> <li>• <b>Specific Needs:</b> Lactating or pregnant females and persons with disabilities should be identified so that any specific needs are considered during the departure.</li> </ul>
<p>FEEDBACK MECHANISMS</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Feedback and referral mechanisms have been arranged including key messages for help lines. Helpline partners should be aware of what cases can and cannot be referred.</li> </ul>

## DEPARTURE INFORMATION SESSION AGENDA

Subject	When there are service providers in the community of origin that have confirmed commitments	When limited service providers/support at destination
DEPARTURE SERVICE PACK	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provide an overview of the departure services in great detail covering ALL services part of the package and be sure mention that services are based on vulnerability assessments.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mention that there will be a minimum of \$320 and referral to service providers in destination locations based on profiling findings</li> </ul>
SHELTER (IN THE EVENT THAT SHELTER SUPPORT IS PROVIDED)	<p><b>For property owners,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Team engineers should facilitate this section:</li> <li>Go over the cash for shelter program using messages and display various models</li> <li>Hold question and answer session</li> </ul> <p><b>Renters</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Staff should mention that renters will be provided with the initial \$320 that they can use towards rent. Following this further assessments will take place where findings can lead to two more installments of follow up cash assistance based on need.</li> <li>Renters should know that they need to secure accommodation before departing the camp and will have a number of days to do so and are encouraged to contact their mukhtars or relatives/friends to help them find accommodation.</li> <li>Households should know that they are able to also take their tents while they continue looking for accommodation.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Referral</li> <li>HH should be informed that they can take their tents and will be provided with information on community centers that may be available in their locations which can support with referrals as well and in some cases protection and HLP services.</li> </ul>
EDUCATION SERVICES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Households will be aware of education related services in area of origin</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Households will be made aware of education related services in their areas of origin</li> </ul>
CAMP HELP DESKS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Households should be informed of the locations for the camp help desks and its function</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Households should be informed of the locations for the camp help desks and its function</li> </ul>

Subject	When there are service providers in the community of origin that have confirmed commitments	When limited service providers/support at destination
<p><b>SECURITY CLEARANCE</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• This section should be facilitated by MOMD.</li> <li>• Households should be informed that the clearance is to support their freedom of movement and access to their location of origin.</li> <li>• Households should know that without the clearance we are unable to move forward with assisting them with their voluntary departure.</li> <li>• Households should be informed that the clearances will include coordination with different actors.</li> <li>• Households should be informed that any concerns related to the clearance they should approach the help desks and coordinate with MOMD or call the help line numbers to be directed to an IOM staff.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• This section should be facilitated by MOMD.</li> <li>• Households should be informed that the clearance is to support their freedom of movement and access to their location of origin.</li> <li>• Households should know that without the clearance we are unable to move forward with assisting them with their voluntary departure.</li> <li>• Households should be informed that the clearances will include coordination with different actors.</li> <li>• Households should be informed that any concerns related to the clearance they should approach the help desks and coordinate with MOMD or call the help line numbers to be directed to an IOM staff.</li> </ul>
<p><b>DEPARTURE SUPPORT SERVICES: TRANSPORTATION/ ASSET REMOVAL</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Camp management should communicate the processes of asset removal and transportation</li> <li>• Camp management can be present to mention the other departure processes including exit surveys and departure letters where relevant.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Camp management should communicate the processes of asset removal and transportation</li> <li>• Camp management can be present to mention the other departure processes including exit surveys and departure letters where relevant.</li> </ul>
<p><b>DAY OF DEPARTURE/ AOO HELP DESKS</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Households should be informed of the day of departure help desks, and mentioned should be made that transportation and asset removal will be supported.</li> <li>• Households should be informed of the area of origin help desks where they will register their return, and then come back to the desk for cash distribution and where relevant NFI and food package distributions.</li> <li>• Households to be notified of community centers that may be present in their location in case they are in need of further information and engagement with service providers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Households should be informed of the day of departure help desks, and mentioned should be made that transportation and asset removal will be supported.</li> <li>• Households should be informed of the area of origin help desks where they will register their return, and then come back to the desk for cash distribution and where relevant NFI and food package distributions.</li> <li>• Households to be notified of community centers that may be present in their location in case they are in need of further information and engagement with service providers.</li> </ul>
<p><b>MINE RISK EDUCATION</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mine action actors conduct risk education prior to departure.</li> </ul>	

Information Counselling Sessions - Attendance and survey	
Head of Household Name	
HoH Sex	
If not HoH, representative and relation to HoH	
No. of persons in HH	
Tent no.	
Phone Number	
ID number	
Area departing to	
Has household arranged accommodation?	
Does HH want to take tent?	
Will any members of household need assistance with mobility?	
Does household need transport support	



## PHASE IV

## POST RETURN REINTEGRATION AND TENSION MONITORING - HOUSEHOLD LEVEL (FACILITATED RETURNEES)

Section	Indicator name	Question	Answering options
BIO-DATA/LOCATION	Location	D1. Location	[ Collect GPS & Governorate/District/ Sub-district/Community-Village]
	Contact of respondent	D2. Contact number	PHONE: CONTACT 1, CONTACT 2
	HoH	D3. Is this respondent the head of the household	Yes/No
	Sex of respondent	D4. Gender	1. Male 2 Female
	Age of respondent	D5. Age	Integer
		D6. Do you consider yourself...	1. an IDP 2. a returnee 3. a resident 4. a refugee (PROCEED IF RETURNEE IS SELECTED)
		D7. Which location were you last in before coming here?	[ Collect GPS & Governorate/District/ Sub-district/Community-Village]
DISPLACEMENT HISTORY		Q1. How long have you lived in this community (IF THE FAMILY IS RETURNEE: since it returned, not overall in life)?	number of months
		Q2. Is this the neighborhood where you were living in before January 2014?	1. Yes 2 No 3. Don't know 4. refuse to answer
		Q3. Is this where you intended to come when you left the camp/place where you were staying in?	1. yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. Refuse to answer
		Q4 [If no IN Q2 above] Why havent you returned to the place you were living in before 1st January 2014 or when you were first forced to flee.	1. Insecurity in the area 2. Lack of sufficient food 3. Lack of employemnt opportunities 4. Lack of services and access to amenities like water, electricity, housing and education etc 5. Other specify
		Q5. Did all your family members return ?	1. Yes 2.No.
		Q5a. If yes, did you all return together?	1. Yes. Our whole family returned together 2. Yes. Part of the family returned first - the men  3. Yes. Part of the family returned first - the women 4. Yes. Part of the family returned first - the adult
		Q6. Are there any members of your family that are missing or you don't know where they are at present?	1. None 2.1 person 3. 2 people 4. 3 people 5. 4 people 6. 5 or more

		<p>Q7. What was the reason for your household's return to the place of origin? Instruction to enumerators not to read options but rather to select all that apply based on open question</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I was forced to leave the place where I was staying as an IDP</li> <li>2. Better/more security</li> <li>3. Better/ more jobs</li> <li>4. Better/ cheaper houses</li> <li>5. Joining family or relatives</li> <li>6. Place with similar people/values/beliefs</li> <li>7. Other specify</li> <li>8. Don't Know/Refuse to Answer</li> </ol>
ACCESS TO SERVICES	Actual conditions	<p>Q8. Are the living conditions here as you expected them?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, they are as I expected them</li> <li>2. No, they are different, they are better</li> <li>3. No, they are different, they are worse</li> <li>4. Don't know/refuse to answer</li> </ol>
	Availability of services and assistance	<p>Q9. What services or humanitarian assistance are available here in your community?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>

	Access to services	Q10. Do you have access to these services? (only for the ones that are mentioned as available in Q10 the previous question)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> <li>18. No access to any services</li> </ol>
	Access to services	Q11. Which are your main services or needs which are not being met/satisfied?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>

<p>Access to services</p>	<p>Q12. Which ones are the most important to you? List them from 1 to 5 (of the needs listed in the first question)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>
<p>Access to services</p>	<p>Q13. What are the top three services you lack or have difficulty accessing yet are most important to you?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>

Access to services	Q13a. For each of the three main services you are lacking, please explain the type of barriers (question asked for each of the top 3 reasons in Q13)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Affordability</li> <li>2. Quality</li> <li>3. Accessibility - too far to reach</li> <li>4. Accessibility- do not know how/where to access</li> <li>5. Facing discrimination due to profile</li> <li>6. Other, please specify</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q14 Are these challenges faced by the majority of inhabitants of this area? (question asked for each of the top 3 reasons in Q13)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, all families experience these challenges</li> <li>2. yes, most of the families face these challenges</li> <li>3. No, my family in particular is facing these challenges</li> <li>4. No, only some groups face these challenges</li> <li>5. No, it affects households in some locations more than in other areas</li> <li>6. I don't know</li> <li>7. I prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q14a Why is it that 'only some groups' /'only my family/' 'only households in some locations' are affected by this challenge? (question asked for each of the top 3 reasons in Q14)	
Access to services	Q15. Did you or any member of your family ever face exclusion from the following services or limitation in accessing [services listed below] ... since you were displaced?	
Access to services	Q15a. ACCESS TO HOUSING (RENTING OR BUYING)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, often</li> <li>2. No, never</li> <li>3. Only sometimes</li> <li>4. Not applicable</li> <li>5. Don't know/refuse to answer</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q15b. ACCESS TO EDUCATION	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, often</li> <li>2. No, never</li> <li>3. Only sometimes</li> <li>4. Not applicable</li> <li>5. Don't know/refuse to answer</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q15 c. ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, often</li> <li>2. No, never</li> <li>3. Only sometimes</li> <li>4. Not applicable</li> <li>5. Don't know/refuse to answer</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q15d. ACCESS TO EMPLOYMENT OR BUSINESS (Jobs and livelihood sources like shops, land for farming and agriculture, etc.)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, often</li> <li>2. No, never</li> <li>3. Only sometimes</li> <li>4. Not applicable</li> <li>5. Don't know/refuse to answer</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q15e. ACCESS TO CIVIL STATUS SERVICES (such as registering a birth, marriage, death, car, etc.)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, often</li> <li>2. No, never</li> <li>3. Only sometimes</li> <li>4. Not applicable</li> <li>5. Don't know/refuse to answer</li> </ol>
Electricity	Q16. Does your family have enough electricity for their needs? (This should include all sources, public or private)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, always <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> No
water	Q17. Does your family have enough water for their drinking and domestic needs?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, always <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Healthcare	Q18. In the past 12 months, have you had problems in accessing needed health care?	

	Healthcare	Q18a. If yes, what was the main problem you encountered in accessing needed healthcare?	Financial barriers-- Insufficient funds to get treatment/ medicine Language barriers-- Could not communicate with doctors and medical staff Transportation barriers-- Clinic/hospital was too far or difficult to get to Clinic/ hospital was closed Clinic/hospital did not have treatment needed for my disease/problem Clinic/hospital did not have medicine needed for my disease/problem Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
	Education	Q19. Are boys aged 6-12 in your family attending primary school regularly (at least 3 days per week)?	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, some of them 3. No, none of them 4. N/A - There are no boys of this age in my family
	Education	Q20. Are boys aged 13-17 in your family attending secondary school regularly (at least 3 days per week)?	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, some of them 3. No, none of them 4. N/A - There are no boys of this age in my family
	Education	Q21. Are girls aged 6-12 in your family attending primary school regularly (at least 3 days per week)?	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, some of them 3. No, none of them 4. N/A - There are no girls of this age in my family
	Education	Q22. Are girls aged 13-17 in your family attending secondary school regularly?	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, some of them 3. No, none of them 4. N/A - There are no girls of this age in my family
	Education	Q23. ASK IF YES IN Q19/Q20/21/Q22 Of children ages 6 to 17, what are the 3 main reasons why they are not attending school or have missed more than three months of school?	1. We don't have the money 2. We don't have the documents needed 3. We don't allow them to study 4. We moved multiple times during the school year 5. School is too far from where we live 6. Language of instruction at school is different from language we used at home 7. The security situation does not allow for it 8. They need to work to support our family 9. They are married (Early Childhood Marriage) 10. They have a disability 11. School does not accept IDP children 12. Other (Specify) 13. Don't know/ refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY & ACCESS TO LIVELIHOODS AND INCOME	Access to income and livelihoods	Q24. Does any of your household members participate in an income generating activity?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. No 3. Don't know
	Access to income and livelihoods	Q25. What are the three main sources of income for your family? (Select three)	<input type="checkbox"/> Paid job (public) <input type="checkbox"/> Paid job (private) <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture / farming / animal raising <input type="checkbox"/> Business <input type="checkbox"/> Informal commerce or sporadic daily labor <input type="checkbox"/> Savings <input type="checkbox"/> Rent received from house or land <input type="checkbox"/> Money from family and/or friends <input type="checkbox"/> Cash grants or other forms of aid from organisations/government <input type="checkbox"/> Pension <input type="checkbox"/> Daily Worker <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify):

	Access to income and livelihoods	Q25a. If selected 'agriculture/farming/ animal raising in Q25 ABOVE: What types of agricultural activities is your household engaged in? (select all that apply)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Crop production (i.e. cereals, vegetables, fruits, etc)</li> <li>2. Livestock production</li> <li>3. Fishery production</li> <li>4. Other (specify)</li> </ol>
	Access to income and livelihoods	Q26. What was your job before you were displaced?	
	Access to income and livelihoods	Q25a. After your return home, did you return to the job that you had prior to displacement?	1. yes 2. No 3. don't know/refuse to answer
	Access to income and livelihoods	Q25b. If no in Q24a, what is the main reason why?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Legal barriers: I do not have the necessary permits or licenses needed or am in a legal dispute over ownership and rights to my former business/job</li> <li>2. Financial barriers: I do not have the money or capital to buy needed goods or supplies or pay salaries for employees</li> <li>3. Physical access barriers: I cannot use the building and/or land and/or machinery because of damage and/or inaccessibility</li> <li>4. Personal barriers: I have a disability or health condition that prevents me from working</li> <li>5. Other (Specify)</li> <li>6. Don't Know/Refuse to Answer</li> </ol>
	Food security	Q26. Have there been instances in which your family did not have enough food in the last 30 days?	1. Yes, a lot 2. Yes, some 3. No 4. Don't know
	Food security	Q26a If yes in Q26, which coping strategies has your family mostly relied on to cope with a lack of food?	<input type="checkbox"/> No coping strategies used <input type="checkbox"/> Selling family properties (refrigerator, television, jewellery...) <input type="checkbox"/> Reducing expenditure on non-food items <input type="checkbox"/> Changing place of residence and accommodation to reduce expenses <input type="checkbox"/> Children under 18 work to provide resources <input type="checkbox"/> Relying on secondary source of food (i.e. PDS, charities, relatives, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> Buying food on credit or through borrowed money from relatives <input type="checkbox"/> Spending savings <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) <input type="checkbox"/> Do not know
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY AND SECURITY	Safety and security	Q27. How safe do you and your family feel in this location? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very safe</li> <li>2. Somewhat safe</li> <li>3. Not safe</li> <li>4. Not safe at all</li> <li>5. Don't know</li> <li>6. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Safety and security	Q28. Have you or any of your family members experienced any safety and security issues in the past 3 months? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. I don't know</li> <li>4. I prefer not to answer</li> </ol>



<p>Safety and security</p>	<p>Q28a [If yes in Q28,] What kind of issues? Select all that apply</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. injured by a mine/ UXO.</li> <li>2. had an incident with military actors</li> <li>3. was robbed</li> <li>4. damage was inflicted on property/assets/ livestock</li> <li>5. was kidnapped/abducted</li> <li>6. physically attacked/assaulted</li> <li>7. physically forced to engage in acts against their will</li> <li>8. was forced to labour</li> <li>9. was forced to pay funds in exchange for protection</li> <li>10. verbally threatened</li> <li>11. member of household detained</li> <li>12. was not allowed to cross a checkpoint/go to a certain area</li> <li>13.IDs confiscated</li> <li>14. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
<p>Safety and security</p>	<p>Q28b [If yes in Q28,] What actions did you take after the incident? Instruction to enumerators not to read options but rather to select all that apply based on open quesiton</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. we did not take any action as it didn't seem necessary</li> <li>2. We did not do anything as we were concerned for our safety.</li> <li>3. We did not do anything as reporting it wouldn't result in any action.</li> <li>4. We dealth with the issue ourselves</li> <li>5. W reported the issue to police/security actors</li> <li>6. We reported the issue to the Muktar/tribal leader</li> <li>7. We reported the issue to service providers</li> <li>8. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
<p>Safety and security</p>	<p>Q28 c If selected that issue was reported in Q28b, Do you feel the issue was adequately addressed/resolved?</p>	<p>Yes/No</p>
<p>Safety and security</p>	<p>Q28d. [If yes in Q28,] Why do you think that this incident happened to you or your family member? Select one Instruction to enumerators not to read options but rather to select all that apply based on open quesiton</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. our tribal affiliation</li> <li>2. our ethnic affiliation</li> <li>3. our affiliation with individuals not welcomed by community (ISIS affiliated family members)</li> <li>4. our displacement status</li> <li>5. our long term dispute with our neighbours/ specific community members</li> <li>6. gender</li> <li>7. no specific reason (random inciden/unlucky)</li> <li>8. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>9. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
<p>Safety and security</p>	<p>Q28e [If no in Q28) In the event that there were any issues, who would you report incidents to?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. community leader.</li> <li>2. service provider.</li> <li>3. local authorities (police).</li> <li>4. Tribal leader/muktar</li> <li>5. I wouldn't feel comfortable reporting any incidents</li> <li>6. I dont see the benefit of reporting incidents/ dont believe anything would happen.</li> <li>7 I don't know who to report to</li> <li>8. Depends on the issue</li> <li>9. prefer not to answer</li> </ol>

	Daily safety concerns	Q29. Apart from specific security incidents, are there any general safety concerns that you and your family experience on a more daily basis?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no concerns in every day life.</li> <li>2. Yes, I do have concerns.</li> <li>3. I don't know.</li> <li>4. I prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Daily safety concerns	Q29a [If yes in Q29,] What safety concerns are you and your family members experiencing in every day life? (Select all applicable answers) -Enumerator should not read out options but rather select	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Presence of local military actors</li> <li>2. Discrimination due to ethnic or religious background</li> <li>3. Discrimination due to tribal affiliation</li> <li>4. Tensions and issues with neighbours</li> <li>5. Tensions and issues with local community</li> <li>6. verbal harrasment on a daily basis</li> <li>7. Lack of safety moving around due to security actors</li> <li>8. Lack of safety moving around due to UXOs/ ERWs</li> <li>9. General crime/lack of law and order</li> <li>10. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>11. Other, please specify</li> </ol>
FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT	Freedom of movement	Q30. Can a woman or girl in your family move freely without restriction or safety concerns to any location in this area?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> <li>4. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Freedom of movement	Q30a If no in Q30, please explain why	Text
	Freedom of movement	Q31 Can a man or boy in your family move freely without restrictions or safety concerns within the area?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> <li>4. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Freedom of movement	Q31a If no in Q31, please explain why	Text
	Freedom of movement	Q32. Who do you interact with to obtain movement permissions? Select all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Police</li> <li>2. Army</li> <li>3. Security forces</li> <li>4. Militia group</li> <li>5. Local level government</li> <li>6. Traditional or informal community structures</li> <li>7. Community/ religious leader</li> <li>8. No one, can determine own movemnet</li> <li>9. Other, please specify</li> <li>10. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
INTERACTIONS WITH THE COMMUNITY	Interaction with neighbours	Q33. How regularly do you interact with your neighbours? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Regularly</li> <li>2. Sometimes</li> <li>3. Never</li> <li>4. I try to avoid interactions</li> </ol>
	Interaction with local communtiy	Q34. How regularly do you interact with the general community? Select Enumerator should make sure the difference between Q41 and Q42 is explained	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Regularly</li> <li>2. Sometimes</li> <li>3. Never</li> <li>4. I try to avoid interactions</li> </ol>
	Interaction with neighbours	Q35. Which of the following statements best describes the treatment you receive from your neighbours Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very welcoming</li> <li>2. Mostly welcoming</li> <li>3. Sometimes welcoming</li> <li>4. Mostly not welcome</li> <li>5. Not welcome at all</li> <li>6. Don't know</li> <li>7. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>

Interaction with local community	Q36. Do community members treat you in a welcoming way?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very welcoming</li> <li>2. Mostly welcoming</li> <li>3. Sometimes welcoming</li> <li>4. Mostly not welcome</li> <li>5. Not welcome at all</li> <li>6. Don't know</li> <li>7. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
Interaction with local community	Q37. Are you aware of any incidents of retaliation/harassment against certain population groups in the last 3 months?	Yes; No; Don't know; Do not want to say
Interaction with local community	Q37a if yes in Q37 Can you tell me a bit more about these incidents?	Text
Participation in community activities	Q38. Do you and your family members actively participate in community activities and events? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, we are not interested in these activities</li> <li>2. No, we do not feel comfortable participating</li> <li>3. No, I am not aware of any community events or activities</li> <li>4. yes, regularly</li> <li>5. Yes, occasionally</li> <li>6. yes but very rarely</li> <li>7. prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
Participation in community activities	Q38a. [If yes in Q38,] What kind of activity have you or your family members participated in? (select all that apply)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Community/Voluntary groups</li> <li>2. Initiatives (reconciliation, confidence-building, peace building)</li> <li>3. Campaigns (cleaning campaigns, education campaigns)</li> <li>4. Awareness raising session (health, hygiene, environment, GBV, etc)</li> <li>5. Religious events</li> <li>6. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
	Q39. Are you or any member of your family actively involved in local reconciliation and confidence-building initiatives (such as local peace committees, public debates, forums, cross-community activities, others)?	1. yes 2. No 3. don't know/refuse to answer
Access to public spaces	Q40. How comfortable do you and your family members feel going to the local markets and public spaces? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very comfortable</li> <li>2. Somewhat comfortable</li> <li>3. Not comfortable</li> <li>4. I don't know – we don't go to the local markets/shops.</li> <li>5. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
Access to public spaces	Q41. How comfortable do your children feel playing with other children from the neighbourhood? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very comfortable</li> <li>2. Somewhat comfortable</li> <li>3. Not comfortable</li> <li>4. I don't know</li> <li>5. Don't have children under 18</li> <li>6. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>

INTERACTION IN SCHOOLS	Interactions in schools	Q42. How comfortable to your children feel attending the local school? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very comfortable</li> <li>2. Somewhat comfortable</li> <li>3. Not comfortable</li> <li>4. I don't know</li> <li>5. Do not have school-aged children (SKIP TO Q53)</li> <li>6. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Interactions in schools	Q43 Have your children reported any challenges at school? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Children are not attending school</li> <li>4 I don't know</li> <li>5. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Interactions in schools	Q43a [If yes in Q43,] In your opinion, what are the reasons for challenges? Select all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Girls do not feel comfortable in the school environment</li> <li>2. Boys do not feel comfortable in the school environment</li> <li>3. Children struggling with their education</li> <li>4. General bad behaviour in the school/lack of discipline in school</li> <li>5. Discrimination/targeting due to our tribal affiliation</li> <li>6. Discrimination/targeting due to ethnic or religious affiliation</li> <li>7. Discrimination/targeting due to affiliation with individuals not welcomed by community (e.g. IS affiliated families)</li> <li>8. Discrimination/targeting due to displacement status</li> <li>9. gender of the HoH</li> <li>10. Don't know .</li> <li>11. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>12. Other, please specify</li> </ol>
SHELTER, SECURITY OF TENURE & HLP RIGHTS	Status of shelter	Q44. What type of shelter do you currently reside in?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Religious building**</li> <li>2. Unfinished/Abandoned buildings **</li> <li>3. Non-residential structure (garage, farm building, shop, etc)</li> <li>4. School building**</li> <li>5. Informal or irregular settlement**</li> <li>6. Habitual residence - good condition (ok for living inside)</li> <li>7. Habitual residence - damaged/destroyed (not ok for living inside)</li> <li>8. Long term rental</li> <li>9. Hotel/motel or short-term rental</li> <li>10. Tent in a refugee setup/camp</li> <li>11. Tent in an area that's not a refugee settlement</li> <li>12. Host family</li> <li>13. Other types of collective shelter (specify)**</li> </ol>
	Status of shelter	Q45. What is the current status of the shelter you are residing in - select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Owned (the owner of the house is the interviewee or his/her family)</li> <li>2. Rented, with a written agreement with the landlord</li> <li>3. Rented, without any written agreement</li> <li>4. We are staying with our relatives/our relatives let us they with them.</li> <li>5. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>

Status of shelter	Q46. Is this your temporary or permanent accommodation for your household? Select one	1. Temporary 2. Permanent 3. I don't know
Tenure security	Q47. Was your family evicted in the last 3 months or currently fearing eviction?	1. Yes evicted in the past 3 months 2. Yes currently fearing an eviction 3. No not evicted in the past 3 months 4. No not currently fearing an eviction
Tenure security	Q47a. If yes in Q47, what are the reasons for your family having been evicted or fearing being evicted?	<input type="checkbox"/> Inability to pay rent <input type="checkbox"/> Landlord decision / Landlord reclaiming the building or land <input type="checkbox"/> Decision or pressure from the authorities <input type="checkbox"/> Decision or pressure from armed actors <input type="checkbox"/> Social tensions with the host community
Tenure security	Q48. Did you own property in the place where you were living when you were forced to flee? [Note to field researchers: Please be sure to remind respondents that this question is asking about the past and specifically refers to the time period before displacement (before 1 January 2014)]	1 Yes 2. No
Tenure security	Q48a. If yes in Q48 Do you still own that property now?	Yes No Ownership is disputed Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
Tenure security	Q48b. If not in Q48a, what happened?	We were forced to sell it We decided to sell it It was confiscated Previous owners claimed it We no longer have the documents to prove ownership Other Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
Tenure security	Q48c. If yes in Q48 What is the condition of your property now?	No Damage Partially damaged Destroyed or heavily damaged Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
Tenure security	Q48d If yes in Q48 Can you access the property now?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know
Tenure security	Q48e. If no in Q48d, why not?	Unable to access/use - active fighting Unable to access /use - community tensions Unable to access/use - occupied, controlled or claimed by others Unable to access/use - not authorized by security and/or local authorities Unable to access/use - house is destroyed or too heavily damaged Unable to access/use - Other reason Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
HLP	Q49. If you owned a house, are there obstacles for you to prove ownership of your property?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Do not know

	HLP	Q49a If yes in Q58, what are the obstacles for your family to prove ownership of your property? (Select all that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> Never had official documentation to prove their ownership of land / property / home <input type="checkbox"/> Property documentation is not recognized by the current authorities <input type="checkbox"/> Lost official documentation and government is restricting the family from reissuing or renewing legal ownership documents <input type="checkbox"/> Lost official documentation and government records are destroyed <input type="checkbox"/> Lost official documentation and have no money to pay for replacement of documents <input type="checkbox"/> Only have informal or unofficial ownership documents <input type="checkbox"/> No information / don't understand the process to replace the documents <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): <input type="checkbox"/> Do not know
DOCUMENTATION		Q50. Do you or any members of your family lack a valid ID card or nationality certificate?	Yes/No
	Types of documents lost/ don't exist:	Q50a if yes in Q59 What types of documents have you lost/don't have?	1. ID card 2. Nationality certificate 3. Other specify
	Cause of lack or/ loss of document	Q51. What are the consequences of not having those documents?	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted freedom of movement <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot access basic services (including health, education) <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot access humanitarian assistance <input type="checkbox"/> At risk of arrest <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot claim property <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot register birth <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot register marriages <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot file for compensation Inability to access properties/inheritance
	Impact of lack of document	Q52. If you or member of the family have lost personal documentation, have you been able to replace it?	Yes, they replaced all of the documentation Yes, they replaced some of the documentation No, they did not replace any of the documentation Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
	Barriers to obtaining documentation	Q53a. If no in Q52 above If they have not replaced all of the documentation, why not? OR Are there any obstacles to renew or obtain civil documents?	Lack of information on how to replace or renew it Lack of money Refusal of the authority Lack of supporting documents to make new documents Distance to the replacement office Fear of arrest or persecution Other Don't Know/Refuse to Answer

INTENTIONS	Intentions	Q53. Are you planning to leave this house/dwelling/location in future? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. I don't know</li> </ol>
	Intentions	Q53a [If yes in Q43] where would you/ your household prefer to live in the future? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Return to our home (e.g in case previously occupied or being repaired)</li> <li>2. Move to a permanent housing within the same community (not original home)</li> <li>3. Move to other relatives in the same community relatives</li> <li>4. Move to other temporary shelter within the same community</li> <li>5. Move to another community within the same sub district other area within the same community</li> <li>6. Settle elsewhere in governorate</li> <li>7. Return to location of displacement</li> <li>8. Currently renting but own property and plan to move back</li> <li>9. Other</li> <li>10. I don't know</li> </ol>
	Intentions	Q53b. [If yes in Q53] do you already have confirmed plans for the move? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No confirmed plans</li> <li>3. We are still deciding</li> <li>4. It is a long-term intention but may not happen</li> <li>5. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Intentions	Q53c [If yes in Q53] when are you planning to move? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In a month</li> <li>2. In 2-3 months</li> <li>3. In 6 months or a year</li> <li>4. More than a year</li> <li>5. Still uncertain</li> </ol>
	Intentions	Q53d [If yes in Q53] what are the main reasons for moving? ? Select up to 3	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To improve our shelter situation/We want to move to a permanent housing</li> <li>2. We don't feel safe here</li> <li>3. We don't feel accepted by the community here (neighbourhood pressure to leave)</li> <li>4. We might get evicted from this housing (existing eviction threat)</li> <li>5. Cost of living/rent in current housing/area is too high</li> <li>6. House will be demolished or sold so we have to leave</li> <li>7. Lack of livelihoods opportunities at the current location</li> <li>8. Lack of quality services at the current location (requiring better healthcare provision/ education)</li> <li>9. Family has been separated to different places/ difficulties in family re-unification</li> <li>10. Marital reasons: household member getting married or divorced</li> <li>11. Proximity to family/friends/community/ tribe</li> <li>12. To return to our original home</li> <li>13. Other, please specify</li> </ol>



PERCEPTION OF STABILITY AND INTEGRATION		Q54 Do you consider yourself displaced now?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know
		Q54 a (If not in Q54) , why don't you consider your family displaced?	I have returned home (habitual address) I have returned to my area (district but not to my home habitual address) I have a job/ I can provide for my family I have a house I have my network of family and friends around me Other Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
		Q54 b (If YES in Q54) ,, why do you consider your family displaced?	I have not returned home (habitual address) I have not returned to my area (district but not to my home habitual address) I do not have a job/ I cannot provide for my family I do not have a house I do not have my network of family and friends around me Other Don't Know/ Refuse to Answer
		Q55 Which of the following statements best describes your feeling of belonging to this community	Strong belonging Somewhat belonging Neither belonging nor un-belonging Somewhat un-belonging Not belonging Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
GENERAL	General	Q56 Is there any other issue you would like to highlight?	1. Yes 2. No
	General	Q56a (If yes in Q56), please explain:	

## POST RETURN REINTEGRATION AND TENSION MONITORING - HOUSEHOLD LEVEL (REMAINEES)

Section	Indicator name	Question	Answering options
BIO-DATA/LOCATION	Location	D1. Location	[ Collect GPS & Governorate/District/ Sub-district/Community-Village]
	Contact of respondent	D2. Contact number	PHONE: CONTACT 1, CONTACT 2
	HoH	D3. Is this respondent the head of the household	Yes/No
	Sex of respondent	D4. Gender	1. Male 2 Female
	Age of respondent	D5. Age	Integer
			Q1. How long has your family been living in this location?
ACCESS TO SERVICES	Access to services	Q2. What services or humanitarian assistance are available here in your community?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>

Access to services	Q3. Do you have access to these services? (only for the ones that are mentioned as available in Q10 the previous question)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> <li>18. No access to any services</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q4. Which are your main services or needs which are not being met/satisfied?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>

<p>Access to services</p>	<p>Q5. Which ones are the most important to you? List them from 1 to 5 (of the needs listed in the first question)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>
<p>Access to services</p>	<p>Q6. What are the top three services you lack or have difficulty accessing yet are most important to you?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>

Access to services	Q7 Are these challenges faced by the majority of inhabitants of this area? (question asked for each of the top 3 reasons in Q6)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, all families experience these challenges</li> <li>2. yes, most of the families face these challenges</li> <li>3. No, my family in particular is facing these challenges</li> <li>4. No, only some groups face these challenges</li> <li>5. No, it affects households in some locations in the community more than households in other areas</li> <li>6. I don't know</li> <li>7. I prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q7a Why is it that 'only some groups' /'only my family'/ households in some locations in the community more than households are affected by this challenge(question asked for each of the top 3 reasons in Q14)	
Access to services	Q7b. For each of the three main services you are lacking, please explain the type of barriers (question asked for each of the top 3 reasons in Q6)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Affordability</li> <li>2. Quality</li> <li>3. Accessibility - too far to reach</li> <li>4. Accessibility- do not know how/where to access</li> <li>5. Facing discrimination due to profile</li> <li>6. Other, please specify</li> </ol>
Electricity	Q8. Does your family have enough electricity for their needs? (This should include all sources, public or private)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, always <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> No
water	Q9. Does your family have enough water for their drinking and domestic needs?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, always <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> No
Education	Q10. Are boys aged 6-12 in your family attending primary school regularly (at least 3 days per week)?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, all of them</li> <li>2. Yes, some of them</li> <li>3. No, none of them</li> <li>4. N/A - There are no boys of this age in my family</li> </ol>
Education	Q11. Are boys aged 13-17 in your family attending secondary school regularly (at least 3 days per week)?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, all of them</li> <li>2. Yes, some of them</li> <li>3. No, none of them</li> <li>4. N/A - There are no boys of this age in my family</li> </ol>
Education	Q12. Are girls aged 6-12 in your family attending primary school regularly (at least 3 days per week)?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, all of them</li> <li>2. Yes, some of them</li> <li>3. No, none of them</li> <li>4. N/A - There are no girls of this age in my family</li> </ol>
Education	Q13 Are girls aged 13-17 in your family attending secondary school regularly?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, all of them</li> <li>2. Yes, some of them</li> <li>3. No, none of them</li> <li>4. N/A - There are no girls of this age in my family</li> </ol>

	Education	Q14. ASK IF No IN Q12/Q13/14/Q15 Of children ages 6 to 17, what are the 3 main reasons why they are not attending school or have missed more than three months of school?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. We don't have the money</li> <li>2. We don't have the documents needed</li> <li>3. We don't allow them to study</li> <li>4. We moved multiple times during the school year</li> <li>5. School is too far from where we live</li> <li>6. Language of instruction at school is different from language we used at home</li> <li>7. The security situation does not allow for it</li> <li>8. They need to work to support our family</li> <li>9. They are married (Early Childhood Marriage)</li> <li>10. They have a disability</li> <li>11. School does not accept IDP children</li> <li>12. Other (Specify)</li> <li>13. Don't know/ refuse to answer</li> </ol>
FOOD SECURITY & ACCESS TO LIVELIHOODS AND INCOME	Access to income and livelihoods	Q15. Does any of your household members participate in an income generating activity?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. No 3. Don't know
	Access to income and livelihoods	Q16. What are the three main sources of income for your family? (Select three)	<input type="checkbox"/> Paid job (public) <input type="checkbox"/> Paid job (private) <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture / farming / animal raising <input type="checkbox"/> Business <input type="checkbox"/> Informal commerce or sporadic daily labor <input type="checkbox"/> Savings <input type="checkbox"/> Rent received from house or land <input type="checkbox"/> Money from family and/or friends <input type="checkbox"/> Cash grants or other forms of aid from organisations/government <input type="checkbox"/> Pension <input type="checkbox"/> Daily Worker <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify):
	Access to income and livelihoods	Q17. If selected 'agriculture/farming/ animal raising in Q18 ABOVE: What types of agricultural activities is your family engaged in? (select all that apply)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Crop production (i.e. cereals, vegetables, fruits, etc)</li> <li>2. Livestock production</li> <li>3. Fishery production</li> <li>4. Other (specify)</li> </ol>
	Access to income and livelihoods	Q18. What was your job before the crisis?	
	Access to income and livelihoods	Q18a. Do you have the same job that you had before the crisis?	1. yes 2. No 3. don't know/refuse to answer

	Access to income and livelihoods	Q18b. If no in Q18a, what is the main reason why?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Legal barriers: I do not have the necessary permits or licenses needed or am in a legal dispute over ownership and rights to my former business/job</li> <li>2. Financial barriers: I do not have the money or capital to buy needed goods or supplies or pay salaries for employees</li> <li>3. Physical access barriers: I cannot use the building and/or land and/or machinery because of damage and/or inaccessibility</li> <li>4. Personal barriers: I have a disability or health condition that prevents me from working</li> <li>5. Other (Specify)</li> <li>6. Don't Know/Refuse to Answer</li> </ol>
	Food security	Q19. Have there been instances in which your family did not have enough food in the last 7 days?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, a lot</li> <li>2. Yes, some</li> <li>3. No</li> <li>4. Don't know</li> </ol>
	Food security	Q19a If yes in Q19 ABOVE, which coping strategies has your family mostly relied on to cope with a lack of food?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> No coping strategies used</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Selling family properties (refrigerator, television, jewellery...)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Reducing expenditure on non-food items</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Changing place of residence and accommodation to reduce expenses</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Children under 18 work to provide resources</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Relying on secondary source of food (i.e. PDS, charities, relatives, etc.)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Buying food on credit or through borrowed money from relatives</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Spending savings</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Do not know</li> </ul>
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY AND SECURITY	Safety and security	Q20. How safe do you and your family feel in this location? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very safe</li> <li>2. Somewhat safe</li> <li>3. Not safe</li> <li>4. Not safe at all</li> <li>5. Don't know</li> <li>6. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Safety and security	Q21. Have you or any of your family members experienced any safety and security issues in the past 3 months? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. I don't know</li> <li>4. I prefer not to answer</li> </ol>

	Safety and security	Q21a [If yes in Q21 ABOVE,] What kind of issues? Select all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. injured by a mine/ UXO.</li> <li>2. had an incident with military actors</li> <li>3. was robbed</li> <li>4. damage was inflicted on property/ assets/livestock</li> <li>5. was kidnapped/abducted</li> <li>6. physically attacked/assaulted</li> <li>7. physically forced to engage in acts against their will</li> <li>8. was forced to labour</li> <li>9. was forced to pay funds in exchange for protection</li> <li>10. verbally threatened</li> <li>11. member of household detained</li> <li>12. was not allowed to cross a checkpoint/ go to a certain area</li> <li>13.IDs confiscated</li> <li>14. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
	Safety and security	Q21b [If yes in Q21,] What actions did you take after the incident? Instruction to enumerators not to read options but rather to select all that apply based on open question	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. we did not take any action as it didn't seem necessary</li> <li>2. We did not do anything as we were concerned for our safety.</li> <li>3. We did not do anything as reporting it wouldn't result in any action.</li> <li>4. We dealt with the issue ourselves</li> <li>5. We reported the issue to police/security actors</li> <li>6. We reported the issue to the Muktar/ tribal leader</li> <li>7. We reported the issue to service providers</li> <li>8. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
	Safety and security	Q21c If selected that issue was reported in Q21b, Do you feel the issue was adequately addressed/resolved?	Yes/No
	Safety and security	Q21d. [If yes in Q21 ABOVE,] Why do you think that this incident happened to you or your family member? Select one Instruction to enumerators not to read options but rather to select all that apply based on open question	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. our tribal affiliation</li> <li>2. our ethnic affiliation</li> <li>3. our affiliation with individuals not welcomed by community (ISIS affiliated family members)</li> <li>4. our displacement status</li> <li>5. our long term dispute with our neighbours/specific community members</li> <li>6. gender</li> <li>7. no specific reason (random incident/ unlucky)</li> <li>8. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>9. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>



	Safety and security	Q21e [If no in Q21 ABOVE) In the event that there were any issues, who would you report incidents to?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. community leader.</li> <li>2. service provider.</li> <li>3. local authorities (police).</li> <li>4. Tribal leader/mukhtar</li> <li>5. I wouldn't feel comfortable reporting any incidents</li> <li>6. I dont see the benefit of reporting incidents/dont believe anything would happen.</li> <li>7 I don't know who to report to</li> <li>8. Depends on the issue</li> <li>9. prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Daily safety concerns	Q22. Apart from specific security incidents, are there any general safety concerns that you and your family experience on a more daily basis?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no concerns in every day life.</li> <li>2. Yes, I do have concerns.</li> <li>3. I don't know.</li> <li>4. I prefer not do answer.</li> </ol>
	Daily safety concerns	Q22a [If yes in Q22,] What safety concerns are you and your family members experiencing in every day life? (Select all applicable answers) -Enumerator should not read out options but rather select	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Presence of local military actors</li> <li>2. Discrimination due to ethnic or religious background</li> <li>3. Discrimination due to tribal affiliation</li> <li>4. Tensions and issues with neighbours</li> <li>5. Tensions and issues with local community</li> <li>6. verbal harrassment on a daily basis</li> <li>7. Lack of safety moving around due to security actors</li> <li>8. Lack of safety moving around due to UXOs/ERWs</li> <li>9. General crime/lack of law and order</li> <li>10. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>11. Other, please specify</li> </ol>
FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT	Freedom of movement	Q23. Can a woman or girl in your family move freely without restriction or safety concerns to any location in this area?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> <li>4. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Freedom of movement	Q23a If no in Q23, please explain why	Text
	Freedom of movement	Q24 Can a man or boy in your family move freely without restrictions or safety concerns within the area?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> <li>4. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Freedom of movement	Q24a If no in Q24, please explain why	Text

INTERACTIONS WITH THE COMMUNITY		Q25. Do you interact in your community in the same way with groups ? If no, why not?	
	Interaction with local communitiy	Q26. Are you aware of any incidents of retaliation/harassment against certain groups in the last 3 months?	Yes; No; Don't know; Do not want to say
	Interaction with local communitiy	Q26a if yes in Q26, Can you tell me a bit more about these incidents?	Text
	Participation in communitiy activities	Q27. Do you and your family members actively participate in community activites and events? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, we are not interested in these activities</li> <li>2. No, we do not feel comfortable participating</li> <li>3. Ino, am not aware of any communitiy events or activiites</li> <li>4. yes, regularly</li> <li>5. Yes, occasionally</li> <li>6. yes but very rarely</li> <li>7. prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Participation in communitiy activities	Q27a. [If yes in Q27,] What kind of activity have you or your family members participated in? (select all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Community/Voluntary groups</li> <li>2. Initiatives (reconciliation, confidence-building, peace building)</li> <li>3. Campaigns (cleaning campaigns, education campaigns)</li> <li>4. Awareness raising session (health, hygiene, environment, GBV, etc)</li> <li>5. Religious events</li> <li>6. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
		Q28. Are you or any member of your family actively involved in local reconciliation and confidence-building initiatives (such as local peace committees, public debates, forums, cross-community activities, others)?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. don't know/refuse to answer</li> </ol>
	Access to public spaces	Q29. How comfortable do you and your family members feel going to the local markets and public spaces? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very comfortable</li> <li>2. Somewhat comfortable</li> <li>3 Not comfortable</li> <li>4. I don't know – we don't go to the local markets/shops.</li> <li>5. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Access to public spaces	Q30. How comfortable do your children feel playing with other children from the neighbourhood? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very comfortable</li> <li>2. Somewhat comfortable</li> <li>3. Not comfortable</li> <li>4. I don't know</li> <li>5. Don't have children under 18</li> <li>6. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>

INTERACTION IN SCHOOLS	Interactions in schools	Q31. How comfortable do your children feel attending the local school? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very comfortable</li> <li>2. Somewhat comfortable</li> <li>3. Not comfortable</li> <li>4. I don't know</li> <li>5. Do not have school-aged children (SKIP TO Q53)</li> <li>6. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Interactions in schools	Q32 Have your children reported any challenges at school? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Children are not attending school</li> <li>4 I don't know</li> <li>5. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Interactions in schools	Q32a [If yes in Q32,] In your opinion, what are the reasons for challenges? Select all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Girls do not feel comfortable in the school environment</li> <li>2. Boys do not feel comfortable in the school environment</li> <li>3. Children struggling with their education</li> <li>4. General bad behaviour in the school/ lack of discipline in school</li> <li>5. Discrimination/targeting due to our tribal affiliation</li> <li>6. Discrimination/targeting due to ethnic or religious affiliation</li> <li>7. Discrimination/targeting due to affiliation with individuals not welcomed by community (e.g. IS affiliated families)</li> <li>8. Discrimination/targeting due to displacement status</li> <li>9. gender of the HoH</li> <li>10. Don't know .</li> <li>11. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>12. Other, please specify</li> </ol>
SHELTER, SECURITY OF TENURE AND HLP RIGHTS	Status of shelter	Q33. What type of shelter do you currently reside in?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Religious building**</li> <li>2. Unfinished/Abandoned buildings **</li> <li>3. Non-residential structure (garage, farm building, shop, etc)</li> <li>4. School building**</li> <li>5. Informal or irregular settlement**</li> <li>6. Habitual residence - good condition (ok for living inside)</li> <li>7. Habitual residence - damaged/ destroyed (not ok for living inside)</li> <li>8. Long term rental</li> <li>9. Hotel/motel or short-term rental</li> <li>10. Tent in a refugee setup/camp</li> <li>11. Tent in an area that's not a refugee settlement</li> <li>12. Host family</li> <li>13. Other types of collective shelter (specify)**</li> </ol>

Status of shelter	Q34. What is the current status of the shelter you are residing in - select one	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Owned (the owner of the house is the interviewee or his/her family)</li> <li>2. Rented, with a written agreement with the landlord</li> <li>3. Rented, without any written agreement</li> <li>4. We are staying with our relatives/our relatives let us they with them.</li> <li>5. Other, please specify.</li> </ul>
Status of shelter	Q35. Is this your temporary or permanent accomodation for your household? Select one	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Temporary</li> <li>2. Permanent</li> <li>3. I don't know</li> </ul>
Tenure security	Q36 Was your family evicted in the last 3 months or currently fearing eviction?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes evicted in the past 3 months</li> <li>2. Yes currently fearing an eviction</li> <li>3. No not evicted in the past 3 months</li> <li>4. No not currently fearing an eviction</li> </ul>
Tenure security	Q36a If yes in Q36, what are the reasons for your family having been evicted or fearing being evicted?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Inability to pay rent</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Landlord decision / Landlord reclaiming the building or land</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Decision or pressure from the authorities</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Decision or pressure from armed actors</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Social tensions with the host community</li> </ul>
Tenure security	Q37 Did you own property before january 2014 ? [Note to filed researchers: Please be sure to remind respondents that this question is asking about the past and specifically refers to the time period before displacement (before 1 January 2014)]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> </ul>
Tenure security	Q37a If yes in Q37, Do you still own that property now?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>Ownership is disputed</li> <li>Don't Know/Refuse to Answer</li> </ul>
Tenure security	Q37b If not in Q37a, what happened?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We were forced to sell it</li> <li>We decided to sell it</li> <li>It was confiscated</li> <li>Previous owners claimed it</li> <li>We no longer have the documents to prove ownership</li> <li>Other</li> <li>Don't Know/Refuse to Answer</li> </ul>
Tenure security	Q37c If yes in Q37 What is the condition of your property now?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No Damage</li> <li>Partially damaged</li> <li>Destroyed or heavily damaged</li> <li>Don't Know/Refuse to Answer</li> </ul>
Tenure security	Q37d If yes in Q37 Can you access the property now?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> </ul>

	Tenure security	Q37e. If no in Q37d, why not?	<p>Unable to access/use - active fighting</p> <p>Unable to access /use - community tensions</p> <p>Unable to access/use - occupied, controlled or claimed by others</p> <p>Unable to access/use - not authorized by security and/or local authorities</p> <p>Unable to access/use - house is destroyed or too heavily damaged</p> <p>Unable to access/use - Other reason</p> <p>Don't Know/Refuse to Answer</p>
	HLP	Q38. If you owned a house, are there obstacles for you to prove ownership of your property?	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes,</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Do not know</p>
	HLP	Q38a If yes in Q38, what are the obstacles for your family to prove ownership of your property? (Select all that apply)	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Never had official documentation to prove their ownership of land / property / home</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Property documentation is not recognized by the current authorities</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Lost official documentation and government is restricting the family from reissuing or renewing legal ownership documents</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Lost official documentation and government records are destroyed</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Lost official documentation and have no money to pay for replacement of documents</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Only have informal or unofficial ownership documents</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No information / don't understand the process to replace the documents</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify):</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Do not know</p>
		Q39. Do you or any members of your family lack a valid ID card or nationality certificate?	Yes/No
DOCUMENTATION	Types of documents lost/ don't exist:	Q39a if yes in Q39, What types of documents have you lost/don't have?	1. ID card 2. Nationality certificate 3. Other specify
	Cause of lack or/ loss of document	Q40. What are the consequences of not having those documents?	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Restricted freedom of movement</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cannot access basic services (including health, education)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cannot access humanitarian assistance</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> At risk of arrest</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cannot claim property</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cannot register birth</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cannot register marriages</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Cannot file for compensation</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Inability to access properties/ inheritance</p>

	Impact of lack of document	Q41. If you or member of the family have lost personal documentation, have you been able to replace it?	Yes, they replaced all of the documentation Yes, they replaced some of the documentation No, they did not replace any of the documentation Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
	Barriers to obtaining documentation	Q41a If no in Q41 above, If they have not replaced all of the documentation, why not? OR Are there any obstacles to renew or obtain civil documents?	Lack of information on how to replace or renew it Lack of money Refusal of the authority Lack of supporting documents to make new documents Distance to the replacement office Fear of arrest or persecution Other Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
PERCEPTION OF STABILITY AND INTEGRATION		Q42 Which of the following statements best describes your feeling of belonging to this community	Strong belonging Somewhat belonging Neither belonging nor un-belonging Somewhat un-belonging Not belonging Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
GENERAL	General	Q43 Is there any other issue you would like to highlight?	1. Yes 2. No
	General	Q43a (If yes in Q50), please explain:	

## POST RETURN REINTEGRATION AND TENSION MONITORING - HOUSEHOLD LEVEL (IDPs)

Section	Indicator name	Question	Answering options
BIO-DATA/LOCATION	Location	D1. Location	[ Collect GPS & Governorate/District/Sub-district/Community-Village]
	Contact of respondent	D2. Contact number	PHONE: CONTACT 1, CONTACT 2
	HoH	D3. Is this respondent the head of the household	Yes/No
	Sex of respondent	D4. Gender	1. Male 2 Female
	Age of respondent	D5. Age	Integer

DISPLACEMENT HISTORY	D6. Do you consider yourself...	1. an IDP 2. a returnee 3. a resident 4. a refugee (PROCEED IF IDP IS SELECTED)
	D7. Which location were you last in before coming here?	[ Collect GPS & Governorate/District/Sub-district/Community-Village]
	Q1. How long have you lived in this community? IF THE FAMILY IS IDP: since it was displaced)	number of months
	Q2. Is this the neighbourhood where you moved to in January 2014 or when you were forced to flee?	1. Yes 2 No 3. Don't know 4. refuse to answer
	Q2a. How many neighbourhoods or locations have you moved before coming here?	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10, more than 10
	Q3. Is this where you intended to come when you left the most recent location you were residing in?	1. yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. Refuse to answer
	Q4 If no IN Q2 above Why havent you returned to the place you were living in before 1st January 2014 or when you were first forced to flee.	1. Insecurity in the area 2. Lack of sufficient food 3. Lack of employemnt opportunities 4. Lack of services and access to amenities like water, electricity, housing and education etc 5. Other specify
	Q5. Were you displaced together with everyone in the family? If not, who was displaced first?	1. No. I was displaced on my own 2. Yes. Our whole familiy was displaced together 3. Yes. Part of the family was displaced first - the men 4. Yes. Part of the family was displaced first - the women 5. Yes. Part of the family was displaced first - the adul ts
	Q6. Are there any members of your family that remain in displacement in another location or is everyone in your family here with you?	1. No 2. Yes.
	Q7. Are there any members of your family that are missing or you don't know where they are at present?	1. None 2.1 3. 2 4. 3 5. 4 6. 5 or more
Q8. Are the living conditions here as you expected them?	1. Yes, they are as I expected them 2. No, they are different, they are better 3. No, they are different, they are worse 4. Don't know/refuse to answer	



ACCESS TO SERVICES	Access to services	Q9. What services or humanitarian assistance are available here in your community?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>
	Access to services	Q10. Do you have access to these services? (only for the ones that are mentioned as available in Q10 the previous question)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> <li>18. No access to any services</li> </ol>

<p>Access to services</p>	<p>Q11. Which are your main services or needs which are not being met/satisfied?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>
<p>Access to services</p>	<p>Q12. Which ones are the most important to you? List them from 1 to 5 (of the needs listed in the first question)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>

Access to services	Q13. What are the top three services you lack or have difficulty accessing yet are most important to you?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Drinking water</li> <li>2. Food</li> <li>3. Nonfood Items</li> <li>4. Healthcare</li> <li>5. Shelter/housing</li> <li>6. Education</li> <li>7. Electricity</li> <li>8. Removal of ERWs/UXO / IEDs</li> <li>9. Waste disposal</li> <li>10. Access to employment and livelihood opportunities</li> <li>11. Access to and replacement of individual and other documentation</li> <li>12. Access to solutions for displacement-related rights violations (justice, reparations and compensation)</li> <li>13. Reunification with family members separated during displacement</li> <li>14. Improved safety, security and freedom of movement (indirect security factors between groups or from security actors)</li> <li>15. Participation in public affairs on an equal basis with the resident population</li> <li>16. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation</li> <li>17. Other: (specify)</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q14 Are these challenges faced by the majority of inhabitants of this area? (question asked for each of the top 3 reasons in Q14)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, all families experience these challenges</li> <li>2. yes, most of the families face these challenges</li> <li>3. No, my family in particular is facing these challenges</li> <li>4. No, only some groups face these challenges</li> <li>5. No, it affects households in some locations in the community more than households in other areas</li> <li>6. I don't know</li> <li>7. I prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
Access to services	Q15 Why is it that 'only some groups' '/only my family'/ households in some locations in the community more than households are affected by this challenge(question asked for each of the top 3 reasons in Q14)	
Access to services	Q15a. For each of the three main services you are lacking, please explain the type of barriers (question asked for each of the top 3 reasons in Q15)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Affordability</li> <li>2. Quality</li> <li>3. Accessibility - too far to reach</li> <li>4. Accessibility- do not know how/where to access</li> <li>5. Facing discrimination due to profile</li> <li>6. Other, please specify</li> </ol>
Electricity	Q16. Does your family have enough electricity for their needs? (This should include all sources, public or private)	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, always <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> No

	water	Q17. Does your family have enough water for their drinking and domestic needs?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, always <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, sometimes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	Education	Q18. Are boys aged 6-12 in your family attending primary school regularly (at least 3 days per week)?	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, some of them 3. No, none of them 4. N/A - There are no boys of this age in my family
	Education	Q19. Are boys aged 13-17 in your family attending secondary school regularly (at least 3 days per week)?	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, some of them 3. No, none of them 4. N/A - There are no boys of this age in my family
	Education	Q20. Are girls aged 6-12 in your family attending primary school regularly (at least 3 days per week)?	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, some of them 3. No, none of them 4. N/A - There are no girls of this age in my family
	Education	Q21. Are girls aged 13-17 in your family attending secondary school regularly?	1. Yes, all of them 2. Yes, some of them 3. No, none of them 4. N/A - There are no girls of this age in my family
	Education	Q22. ASK IF YES IN Q18/Q19/20/Q21 Of children ages 6 to 17, what are the 3 main reasons why they are not attending school or have missed more than three months of school?	1. We don't have the money 2. We don't have the documents needed 3. We don't allow them to study 4. We moved multiple times during the school year 5. School is too far from where we live 6. Language of instruction at school is different from language we used at home 7. The security situation does not allow for it 8. They need to work to support our family 9. They are married (Early Childhood Marriage) 10. They have a disability 11. School does not accept IDP children 12. Other (Specify) 13. Don't know/ refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY & ACCESS TO LIVELIHOODS AND INCOME	Access to income and livelihoods	Q23. Does any of your household members participate in an income generating activity?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. No 3. Don't know
	Access to income and livelihoods	Q24. If selected YES in Q23 above What are the three main sources of income for your family? (Select three)	<input type="checkbox"/> Paid job (public) <input type="checkbox"/> Paid job (private) <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture / farming / animal raising <input type="checkbox"/> Business <input type="checkbox"/> Informal commerce or sporadic daily labor <input type="checkbox"/> Savings <input type="checkbox"/> Rent received from house or land <input type="checkbox"/> Money from family and/or friends <input type="checkbox"/> Cash grants or other forms of aid from organisations/government <input type="checkbox"/> Pension <input type="checkbox"/> Daily Worker <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify):

Access to income and livelihoods	Q24a. If selected 'agriculture/ farming/animal raising in Q24 ABOVE: What types of agricultural activities are the IDPs in this location engaged in? (select all that apply)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Crop production (i.e. cereals, vegetables, fruits, etc)</li> <li>2. Livestock production</li> <li>3. Fishery production</li> <li>4. Other (specify)</li> </ol>
	Q25. What was your job before you were displaced?	add answer options from HPF
	Q26. Do you have the same job that you had prior to displacement?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. don't know/refuse to answer</li> </ol>
	Q26a If no in Q26, what is the main reason why?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Legal barriers: I do not have the necessary permits or licenses needed or am in a legal dispute over ownership and rights to my former business/job</li> <li>2. Financial barriers: I do not have the money or capital to buy needed goods or supplies or pay salaries for employees</li> <li>3. Physical access barriers: I cannot use the building and/or land and/or machinery because of damage and/or inaccessibility</li> <li>4. Personal barriers: I have a disability or health condition that prevents me from working</li> <li>5. Other (Specify)</li> <li>6. Don't Know/Refuse to Answer</li> </ol>
Food security	Q26. Have there been instances in which your family did not have enough food in the last 7 days?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes, a lot</li> <li>2. Yes, some</li> <li>3. No</li> <li>4. Don't know</li> </ol>
Food security	Q26a If yes in Q26, which coping strategies has your family mostly relied on to cope with a lack of food?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> No coping strategies used</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Selling family properties (refrigerator, television, jewellery...)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Reducing expenditure on non-food items</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Changing place of residence and accommodation to reduce expenses</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Children under 18 work to provide resources</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Relying on secondary source of food (i.e. PDS, charities, relatives, etc.)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Buying food on credit or through borrowed money from relatives</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Spending savings</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Do not know</li> </ul>

PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY AND SECURITY	Safety and security	Q27. How safe do you and your family feel in this location? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very safe</li> <li>2. Somewhat safe</li> <li>3. Not safe</li> <li>4. Not safe at all</li> <li>5. Don't know</li> <li>6. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Safety and security	Q28. Have you or any of your family members experienced any safety and security issues in the past 3 months? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. I don't know</li> <li>4. I prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Safety and security	Q28a [If yes in Q28,] What kind of issues? Select all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. injured by a mine/ UXO.</li> <li>2. had an incident with military actors</li> <li>3. was robbed</li> <li>4. damage was inflicted on property/assets/livestock</li> <li>5. was kidnapped/abducted</li> <li>6. physically attacked/assaulted</li> <li>7. physically forced to engage in acts against their will</li> <li>8. was forced to labour</li> <li>9. was forced to pay funds in exchange for protection</li> <li>10. verbally threatened</li> <li>11. member of household detained</li> <li>12. was not allowed to cross a checkpoint/go to a certain area</li> <li>13.IDs confiscated</li> <li>14. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
	Safety and security	Q28b [If yes in Q28,] What actions did you take after the incident? Instruction to enumerators not to read options but rather to select all that apply based on open question	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. we did not take any action as it didn't seem necessary</li> <li>2. We did not do anything as we were concerned for our safety.</li> <li>3. We did not do anything as reporting it wouldn't result in any action.</li> <li>4. We dealt with the issue ourselves</li> <li>5. We reported the issue to police/security actors</li> <li>6. We reported the issue to the Mukhtar/tribal leader</li> <li>7. We reported the issue to service providers</li> <li>8. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
	Safety and security	Q28c If selected that issue was reported in Q28b, Do you feel the issue was adequately addressed/resolved?	Yes/No

	Safety and security	Q28d. [If yes in Q28,] Why do you think that this incident happened to you or your family member? Select one Instruction to enumerators not to read options but rather to select all that apply based on open quesiton	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. our tribal affiliation</li> <li>2. our ethnic affiliation</li> <li>3. our affiliation with individuals not welcomed by community (ISIS affiliated family members)</li> <li>4. our displacement status</li> <li>5. our long term dispute with our neighbours/specific community members</li> <li>6. gender</li> <li>7. no specific reason (random inciden/unlucky)</li> <li>8. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>9. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
	Safety and security	Q28e [If no in Q28) In the event that there were any issues, who would you report incidents to?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. community leader.</li> <li>2. service provider.</li> <li>3. local authorities (police).</li> <li>4. Tribal leader/muktar</li> <li>5. I wouldn't feel comfortable reporting any incidents</li> <li>6. I dont see the benefit of reporting incidents/dont believe anything would happen.</li> <li>7 I don't know who to report to</li> <li>8. Depends on the issue</li> <li>9. prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Daily safety concerns	Q29. Apart from specific security incidents, are there any general safety concerns that you and your family experience on a more daily basis?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, no concerns in every day life.</li> <li>2. Yes, I do have concerns.</li> <li>3. I don't know.</li> <li>4. I prefer not do answer.</li> </ol>
	Daily safety concrns	Q29a [If yes in Q29,] What safety concerns are you and your family members experiencing in every day life? (Select all applicable answers) -Enumerator should not read out options but rather select	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Presence of local military actors</li> <li>2. Discrimination due to ethnic or religious background</li> <li>3. Discrimination due to tribal affiliation</li> <li>4. Tensions and issues with neighbours</li> <li>5. Tensions and issues with local community</li> <li>6. verbal harrassment on a daily basis</li> <li>7. Lack of safety moving around due to security actors</li> <li>8. Lack of safety moving around due to UXOs/ERWs</li> <li>9. General crime/lack of law and order</li> <li>10. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>11. Other, please specify</li> </ol>

FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT INTERACTIONS WITH THE COMMUNITY	Freedom of movement	Q30. Can a woman or girl in your family move freely without restriction or safety concerns to any location in this area?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. Prefer not to answer.
	Freedom of movement	Q30a If no in Q30, please explain why	Text
	Freedom of movement	Q31 Can a man or boy in your family move freely without restrictions or safety concerns within the area?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. Prefer not to answer.
	Freedom of movement	Q31a If no in Q31, please explain why	Text
	Freedom of movement	Q32. Who do you interact with to obtain movement permissions? Select all that apply	1. Police 2. Army 3. Security forces 4. Militia group 5. Local level government 6. Traditional or informal community structures 7. Community/ religious leader 8. No one, can determine own movemnet 9. Other, please specify 10. Prefer not to answer
	Interaction with neighbours	Q33. How regularly do you interact with with your neighbours? Select one	1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Never 4. I try to avoid interactions
	Interaction with local communitiy	Q34. How regularly do you interact with the general community? Select one	1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Never 4. I try to avoid interactions
	Interaction with neighbours	Q35. Which of the following statements best describes the treatment you receive from your neighbours Select one	1. Very welcoming 2. Mostly welcoming 3. Sometimes welcoming 4. Mostly not welcome 5. Not welcome at all 6. Don't know 7. Prefer not to answer
	Interaction with local communitiy	Q36. Which of the following statements best describes the treatment you receive from members of the community treat you in a welcoming way? Select one	1. Very welcoming 2. Mostly welcoming 3. Sometimes welcoming 4. Mostly not welcome 5. Not welcome at all 6. Don't know 7. Prefer not to answer
	Interaction with local communitiy	Q37. Are you aware of any incidents of retaliation/harassment against certain groups in the last 3 months?	Yes; No; Don't know; Do not want to say
	Interaction with local communitiy	Q37a if yes in Q37, Can you tell me a bit more about these incidents?	Text



	Participation in communitiy activities	Q38. Do you and your family members actively participate in community activites and events? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No, we are not interested in these activities</li> <li>2. No, we do not feel comfortable participating</li> <li>3. Ino, am not aware of any communitiy events or activiites</li> <li>4. yes, regularly</li> <li>5. Yes, occasionally</li> <li>6. yes but very rarely</li> <li>7. prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Participation in communitiy activities	Q38a. [If yes in Q38] What kind of activity have you or your family members participated in? (select all that apply)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Community/Voluntary groups</li> <li>2. Initiatives (reconciliation, confidence-building, peace building)</li> <li>3. Campaigns (cleaning campaigns, education campaigns)</li> <li>4. Awareness raising session (health, hygiene, environment, GBV, etc)</li> <li>5. Religious events</li> <li>6. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
		Q39. Are you or any member of your family actively involved in local reconciliation and confidence-building initiatives (such as local peace committees, public debates, forums, cross-community activities, others)?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. don't know/refuse to answer</li> </ol>
	Access to public spaces	Q40. How comfortable do you and your family members feel going to the local markets and public spaces? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very comfortable</li> <li>2. Somewhat comfortable</li> <li>3 Not comfortable</li> <li>4. I don't know – we don't go to the local markets/ shops.</li> <li>5. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Access to public spaces	Q41. How comfortable do your children feel playing with other children from the neighbourhood? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very comfortable</li> <li>2. Somewhat comfortable</li> <li>3. Not comfortable</li> <li>4. I don't know</li> <li>5. Don't have children under 18</li> <li>6. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
INTERACTION IN SCHOOLS	Interactions in schools	Q42. How comfrotable to your children feel attending the local school? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Very comfortable</li> <li>2. Somewhat comfortable</li> <li>3. Not comfortable</li> <li>4. I don't know</li> <li>5. Do not have school-aged children (SKIP TO Q53)</li> <li>6. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Interactions in schools	Q43 Have your children reported any challenges at school? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Children are not attending school</li> <li>4 I don't know</li> <li>5. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>

	Interactions in schools	Q43a [If yes in Q43,] In your opinion, what are the reasons for challenges? Select all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Girls do not feel comfortable in the school environment</li> <li>2. Boys do not feel comfortable in the school environment</li> <li>3. Children struggling with their education</li> <li>4. General bad behaviour in the school/lack of discipline in school</li> <li>5. Discrimination/targeting due to our tribal affiliation</li> <li>6. Discrimination/targeting due to ethnic or religious affiliation</li> <li>7. Discrimination/targeting due to affiliation with individuals not welcomed by community (e.g. IS affiliated families)</li> <li>8. Discrimination/targeting due to displacement status</li> <li>9. gender of the HoH</li> <li>10. Don't know .</li> <li>11. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>12. Other, please specify</li> </ol>
SHELTER, SECURITY OF TENURE & HLP RIGHTS		Q44. What type of shelter do you currently reside in?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Religious building**</li> <li>2. Unfinished/Abandoned buildings **</li> <li>3. Non-residential structure (garage, farm building, shop, etc)</li> <li>4. School building**</li> <li>5. Informal or irregular settlement**</li> <li>6. Habitual residence - good condition (ok for living inside)</li> <li>7. Habitual residence - damaged/destroyed (not ok for living inside)</li> <li>8. Long term rental</li> <li>9. Hotel/motel or short-term rental</li> <li>10. Tent in a refugee setup/camp</li> <li>11. Tent in an area that's not a refugee settlement</li> <li>12. Host family</li> <li>13. Other types of collective shelter (specify)**</li> </ol>
	Status of shelter	Q45. What is the current status of the shelter you are residing in - select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Owned (the owner of the house is the interviewee or his/her family)</li> <li>2. Rented, with a written agreement with the landlord</li> <li>3. Rented, without any written agreement</li> <li>4. We are staying with our relatives/our relatives let us they with them.</li> <li>5. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
	Status of shelter	Q46. Is this your temporary or permanent accomodation for your household? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Temporary</li> <li>2. Permanent</li> <li>3. I don't know</li> </ol>
	Tenure security	Q47 Was your family evicted in the last 3 months or currently fearing eviction?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes evicted in the past 3 months</li> <li>2. Yes currently fearing an eviction</li> <li>3. No not evicted in the past 3 months</li> <li>4. No not currently fearing an eviction</li> </ol>

Tenure security	Q47A If yes in Q47, what are the reasons for your family having been evicted or fearing being evicted?	<input type="checkbox"/> Inability to pay rent <input type="checkbox"/> Landlord decision / Landlord reclaiming the building or land <input type="checkbox"/> Decision or pressure from the authorities <input type="checkbox"/> Decision or pressure from armed actors <input type="checkbox"/> Social tensions with the host community
Tenure security	Q48 Did you own property in the place where you were living when you were forced to flee? [Note to field researchers: Please be sure to remind respondents that this question is asking about the past and specifically refers to the time period before displacement (before 1 January 2014)]	1 Yes 2. No
Tenure security	Q48a If yes in Q48 Do you still own that property now?	Yes No Ownership is disputed Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
Tenure security	Q48b If not in Q48a, what happened?	We were forced to sell it We decided to sell it It was confiscated Previous owners claimed it We no longer have the documents to prove ownership Other Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
Tenure security	Q48c If yes in Q48 What is the condition of your property now?	No Damage Partially damaged Destroyed or heavily damaged Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
Tenure security	Q48d If yes in Q48 Can you access the property now?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know
Tenure security	Q48e. If no in Q48d, why not?	Unable to access/use - active fighting Unable to access /use - community tensions Unable to access/use - occupied, controlled or claimed by others Unable to access/use - not authorized by security and/or local authorities Unable to access/use - house is destroyed or too heavily damaged Unable to access/use - Other reason Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
HLP	Q49. If you owned a house, are there obstacles for you to prove ownership of your property?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Do not know

	HLP	Q49a If yes in Q49, what are the obstacles for your family to prove ownership of your property? (Select all that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> Never had official documentation to prove their ownership of land / property / home <input type="checkbox"/> Property documentation is not recognized by the current authorities <input type="checkbox"/> Lost official documentation and government is restricting the family from reissuing or renewing legal ownership documents <input type="checkbox"/> Lost official documentation and government records are destroyed <input type="checkbox"/> Lost official documentation and have no money to pay for replacement of documents <input type="checkbox"/> Only have informal or unofficial ownership documents <input type="checkbox"/> No information / don't understand the process to replace the documents <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): <input type="checkbox"/> Do not know
		Q50. Do you or any members of your family lack a valid ID card or nationality certificate?	Yes/No
DOCUMENTATION	Types of documents lost/ don't exist:	Q50a if yes in Q55 What types of documents have you lost/don't have?	1. ID card 2. Nationality certificate 3. Other specify
	Cause of lack or/ loss of document	Q51 What are the consequences of not having those documents?	<input type="checkbox"/> Restricted freedom of movement <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot access basic services (including health, education) <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot access humanitarian assistance <input type="checkbox"/> At risk of arrest <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot claim property <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot register birth <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot register marriages <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot file for compensation Inability to access properties/inheritance
	Impact of lack of document	Q52 If you or member of the family have lost personal documentation, have you been able to replace it?	Yes, they replaced all of the documentation Yes, they replaced some of the documentation No, they did not replace any of the documentation Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
	Barriers to obtaining documentation	Q52a If no in Q52 above If they have not replaced all of the documentation, why not? OR Are there any obstacles to renew or obtain civil documents?	Lack of information on how to replace or renew it Lack of money Refusal of the authority Lack of supporting documents to make new documents Distance to the replacement office Fear of arrest or persecution Other Don't Know/Refuse to Answer

INTENTIONS	Intentions	Q53. Are you planning to leave this house/dwelling/location? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. I don't know</li> </ol>
	Intentions	Q53a [If yes in Q53] where would you/your household prefer to live in the future? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Return to our home (e.g in case previously occupied or being repaired)</li> <li>2. Move to a permanent housing within the same community (not original home)</li> <li>3. Move to other relatives in the same community relatives</li> <li>4. Move to other temporary shelter within the same community</li> <li>5. Move to another community within the same sub district other area within the same community</li> <li>6. Settle elsewhere in governorate</li> <li>7. Return to location of displacement</li> <li>8. Currently renting but own property and plan to move back</li> <li>9. Other</li> <li>10. I don't know</li> </ol>
	Intentions	Q53b [If yes in Q53] do you already have confirmed plans for the move?Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No confirmed plans</li> <li>3. We are still deciding</li> <li>4. It is a long-term intention but may not happen</li> <li>5. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
	Intentions	Q53c [If yes in Q53] when are you planning to move? Select one	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In a month</li> <li>2. In 2-3 months</li> <li>3. In 6 months or a year</li> <li>4. More than a year</li> <li>5. Still uncertain</li> </ol>
	Intentions	Q53d [If yes in Q53] what are the main reasons for moving? ? Select up to 3	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To improve our shelter situation/We want to move to a permanent housing</li> <li>2. We don't feel safe here</li> <li>3. We don't feel accepted by the community here (neighbourhood pressure to leave)</li> <li>4. We might get evicted from this housing (existing eviction threat)</li> <li>5. Cost of living/rent in current housing/area is too high</li> <li>6. House will be demolished or sold so we have to leave</li> <li>7. Lack of livelihoods opportunities at the current location</li> <li>8. Lack of quality services at the current location (requiring better healthcare provision/education)</li> <li>9. Family has been separated to different places/difficulties in family re-unification</li> <li>10. Marital reasons: household member getting married or divorced</li> <li>11. Proximity to family/friends/community/tribe</li> <li>12. To return to our original home</li> <li>13. Other, please specify</li> </ol>

PERCEPTION OF STABILITY AND INTEGRATION		Q54 Do you consider yourself displaced now?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know
		Q54a (If not in Q54) , why don't you consider your family displaced?	I have returned home (habitual address) I have returned to my area (district but not to my home habitual address) I have a job/ I can provide for my family I have a house I have my network of family and friends around me Other Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
		Q54b (If YES in Q54) ,, why do you consider your family displaced?	I have not returned home (habitual address) I have not returned to my area (district but not to my home habitual address) I do not have a job/ I cannot provide for my family I do not have a house I do not have my network of family and friends around me Other Don't Know/ Refuse to Answer
		Q55 Which of the following statements best describes your feeling of belonging to this community	Strong belonging Somewhat belonging Neither belonging nor un-belonging Somewhat un-belonging Not belonging Don't Know/Refuse to Answer
GENERAL	General	Q56 Is there any other issue you would like to highlight?	1. Yes 2. No
	General	Q56a (If yes in Q56), please explain:	

## POST RETURN REINTEGRATION AND TENSION MONITORING - COMMUNITY LEADERS

Section	Indicator name	COVID adjustments	Question	Answering options
BIO-DATA/LOCATION	Location			[ Collect GPS & Governorate/District/ Sub-district/Community-Village]
	Profile of Respondent			Mukhtar Tribal leader Other, please specify
	Contact of respondent		Contact number	PHONE: CONTACT 1, CONTACT 2
	Sex of respondent		Sex	Integer
	Age of respondent		Age	Integer
PERCEPTIONS TOWARD IMPACT OF NEW ARRIVALS	Returns		Are you aware of any returns to this town/village in the last 6 months?	Yes; No; Don't know; Do not want to say
	Returns		Approximately how many households have returned in the last 6 months?	Integer [min, max. best guess]
	Returns		What effects do you think recent returns have had within the community?	More job opportunities (e.g. return of business owners); More assistance/services (increased attention of the international and national humanitarian actors and local authorities); Family reunification and community stability; Increased conflicts and disputes; Increase of harassment, discrimination, and other ways of abuse or exploitation; Saturated services providers (related to the capacity of the actors to absorb the demand); Less job opportunities (competency); Less assistance/ services (higher number of families in town); Other; I don't know; Does not want to answer
	Returns		What effects do you think further returns would have within the community? (prompt: any negative effects on for example competition for resources or social tensions? Any positive effect on for example the economy or social life in the community?)	More job opportunities (e.g. return of business owners); More assistance/services (increased attention of the international and national humanitarian actors and local authorities); Family reunification and community stability; Increased conflicts and disputes; Increase of harassment, discrimination, and other ways of abuse or exploitation; Saturated services providers (related to the capacity of the actors to absorb the demand); Less job opportunities (competency); Less assistance/ services (higher number of families in town); Other; I don't know; Does not want to answer

	IDPs		Are you aware of any new IDPs that have arrived in the community in the last 6 months?	Yes; No; Don't know; Do not want to say
	IDPs		How many families?	Integer [min, max. best guess]
	IDPs		What effects do you think recent IDP arrivals have had within the community? (prompt: any negative effects on for example competition for resources or social tensions? Any positive effect on for example the economy or social life in the community?)	More assistance/services (increased attention of the international and national humanitarian actors and local authorities); Increased labors; Family reunification; Increased conflicts and disputes; Increase of harassment, discrimination, and other ways of abuse or exploitation; Saturated services providers (related to the capacity of the actors to absorb the demand); Less job opportunities (competency); Less assistance/services (higher number of families in town); Other; I don't know; Does not want to answer
ACCESS TO SERVICES	Barriers to accessing services		Do community members face any barriers to accessing services or addressing needs?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Prefer not to answer
	Barriers to accessing services		[If yes,] Which are the main services or needs where there are barriers to access (select up to 3).	1. Housing/Shelter 2. Water 3. Electricity 4. Food 5. Access to documentation 6. Removal of ERWs/UXOs 7. Education 8. Waste Disposal 9. Livelihoods 10. Healthcare 11. Judicial services e.g. courts or documentation 11. Other, specify
	Barriers to accessing services		If yes, for each selected issue, please explain the type of barriers (question asked for each of the top 3 reasons)	1. Affordability 2. Quality 3. Accessibility - too far to reach 4. Accessibility- do not know how/where to access 5. Facing discrimination due to profile 6. Other, please specify
	Barriers to accessing services	OPTION 1	[If yes,] Are these challenges faced by the majority of inhabitants of this area? Select one	1. Yes 2. No 3. No, only some groups face these challenges 4. No, only some areas of the community face these challenges 5. I don't know 6. I prefer not to answer
	Barriers to accessing services	OPTION 1	If selected no, please explain	
	Barriers to accessing services			



SERVICE PROVIDERS	Service providers		Are there any international/humanitarian/development organisations providing services in this area?	Yes, No, Don't know
			Do you feel all groups in the community have equal access to these services?	Yes, No, Don't know
			If no, please explain	
PRIMARY NEEDS	Primary needs		What is the first most important need in the community?	Housing and shelter support; healthcare; education; livelihoods opportunities; removal of UXOs; reconciliation efforts and mediation of disputes; security; water; electricity; waste disposal; food; support with accessing documentation; other, please specify; don't know; refuse to answer
			What is the second most important need in the community?	Housing and shelter support; healthcare; education; livelihoods opportunities; removal of UXOs; reconciliation efforts and mediation of disputes; security; water; electricity; waste disposal; food; support with accessing documentation; other, please specify; don't know; refuse to answer
			What is the third most important need in the community?	Housing and shelter support; healthcare; education; livelihoods opportunities; removal of UXOs; reconciliation efforts and mediation of disputes; security; water; electricity; waste disposal; food; support with accessing documentation; other, please specify; don't know; refuse to answer
PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY AND SECURITY	Safety and security		How safe do people generally feel in this community?	1. Very safe 2. Somewhat safe 3. Not safe 4. Not safe at all 5. Don't know 6. Prefer not to answer
	Safety and security		Have there been safety or security incidents in the past 3 months?	1. Yes 2. No 3. I don't know 4. I prefer not to answer
	Safety and security		[If yes,] What kind of issues? Select all that apply	1. injury by a mine/ UXO. 2. Incident with military actors 3. Robbery 4. property/assets/livestock 5. Kidnapping 6. physically attacks/assault 7. Verbal threats 8. Community disputes 9. Detention 10. Incidents at checkpoints 11 Other, please specify.

	Safety and security		Are all groups in the community affected in the same way by these security concerns?	Yes, No, Don't know, prefer not to say
	Safety and security		If no, please explain	
	Safety and security		Who do members of the community general report incidents or issues to?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. community leader.</li> <li>2. service provider.</li> <li>3. local authorities (police).</li> <li>4. Tribal leader/mukhtar</li> <li>5. Reporting is not common - people deal with issues directly</li> <li>6. Other, specify</li> </ol>
	Daily safety concerns		Apart specific security incidents, are there general safety concerns that affect members of the community on a more daily basis?	Yes, No, Don't know, prefer not to say
	Daily safety concerns		[If yes,] What type of safety concerns? Enumerator should not read out options but rather select	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Presence of local military actors</li> <li>2. Discrimination due to ethnic or religious background</li> <li>3. Discrimination due to tribal affiliation</li> <li>4. Tensions and issues with neighbours</li> <li>5. Tensions and issues with local community</li> <li>6. verbal harrasment on a daily basis</li> <li>7. Lack of safety moving around due to security actors</li> <li>8. Lack of safety moving around due to UXOs/ ERWs</li> <li>9. General crime/lack of law and order</li> <li>10. Prefer not to answer</li> <li>11. Other, please specify</li> </ol>
FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT	Freedom of movement	Likely to be affected by COVID	Can females in the community move freely without restriction or safety concerns to any location in the area?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> <li>4. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Freedom of movement	Likely to be affected by COVID	If no, please explain why	Text
	Freedom of movement	Likely to be affected by COVID	Can males in the community move freely with restrictions or safety concerns within the area?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> <li>4. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
	Freedom of movement	Likely to be affected by COVID	If no, please explain why	Text

Freedom of movement	Likely to be affected by COVID	Who do community members interact with to obtain movement permissions? Select all that apply	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Police</li> <li>2. Army</li> <li>3. Security forces</li> <li>4. Militia group</li> <li>5. Local level government</li> <li>6. Traditional or informal community structures</li> <li>7. Community/ religious leader</li> <li>8. No one, can determine own movement</li> <li>9. Other, please specify</li> <li>10. Prefer not to answer</li> </ol>
Interaction with local community		Are any population groups not considered welcome to the area according to a majority of the community?	Yes; No; Don't know; Do not want to say
Interaction with local community		If yes, why are certain population groups not welcome to the area according to a majority of the community?	Text
Interaction with local community		Are you aware of any incidents of retaliation/ harassment against certain groups in the last 3 months?	Yes; No; Don't know; Do not want to say
Interaction with local community		Can you tell me a bit more about these incidents?	Text
Participation in community activities	Depending on movement restrictions	Do members of the community actively participate in community events?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> <li>4. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
Participation in community activities	Depending on movement restrictions	[If yes,] What type of community events?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Community/Voluntary groups</li> <li>2. Initiatives (reconciliation, confidence-building, peace building)</li> <li>3. Campaigns (cleaning campaigns, education campaigns)</li> <li>4. Awareness raising session (health, hygiene, environment, GBV, etc)</li> <li>5. Religious events</li> <li>6. Other, please specify.</li> </ol>
Participation in community activities		Are there differences in the level of participation among different groups?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. No</li> <li>3. Don't know</li> <li>4. Prefer not to answer.</li> </ol>
Participation in community activities	Depending on movement restrictions	If yes, please explain?	

INTERACTION IN SCHOOLS	Interactions in schools	Depending on whether schools are open	How comfortable do children feel attending the local school? Select one	1. Very comfortable 2. Somewhat comfortable 3. Not comfortable 4. I don't know 5. Do not have school-aged children 6. Prefer not to answer.
	Interactions in schools	Depending on whether schools are open	Is this the same for all groups in the community?	1. Yes 2. NO, 3. Don't know 4. prefer not to answer
	Interactions in schools	Depending on whether schools are open	If no, please explain	
SHELTER	Shelter Types		Which population groups are most likely to be living in damaged or unfinished housing in this village/town?	All population groups; Returnees; IDPs; Remainees; Female headed households; Elderly; People with less connections or wasta; People without residency papers; other; None (all equal)
	Shelter Types		Which population groups are most likely to be living in tents or informal sites in this village/town?	All population groups; Returnees; IDPs; Remainees; Female headed households; Elderly; People with less connections or wasta; People without residency papers; other; None (all equal)
	Shelter Types		Which population groups are more likely to be at risk of eviction?	All population groups; Returnees; IDPs; Remainees; Female headed households; Elderly; People with less connections or wasta; People without residency papers; other; None (all equal)
GENERAL	General		Is there any other issue you would like to highlight?	1. Yes 2. No
	General		If yes, please explain:	

## COMMUNITY-LEVEL PROTECTION MONITORING- KEY INFORMANT INTERVIEW

Category	Indicator	Question	Answers
GENERAL INFORMATION	N/A	Date of interview	[Calendar]
		Name of organization	[drop-down list]
		Name of enumerator	Free text
LOCATION	N/A	Governorate	[drop-down list]
		District	[drop-down list]
		Location type	IDP camp / Informal displacement site / Other out-of-camp displacement location / Return area
		Location name	Free text
KI PROFILE	N/A	Name	Free text
		Gender	Male / Female / Do not wish to specify
		Age	15-18 / 18-25 / 25-60 / 60+
		Role in community	Community or tribal leader / Religious leader / Women community leader / Youth community leader / Civil society organization / Education professional / Health professional / Private sector professional / Government employee / Outreach volunteer / Other
		Status in community	host/ returnee/ IDP/ Do not wish to specify
SAFETY AND SECURITY		Safety of the location How would you rate the safety of this location ?	Very safe / Safe / Sufficient / Unsafe / Very Unsafe
		Frequency of security incidents How often do incidents involving armed or security actors happen at this location ?	Very often / Often / Sometimes / Rarely / Never
		Are there any security actors in this location	Yes/No
		How do security actors interact with the population	Positively/ Negatively/ Positive to certain groups/ negatively to certain groups
	N/A	What are the main security issues at this location?	Civilian death or injury caused by armed or security actors / Destruction of civilian property caused by armed or security actors/ Destruction of public infrastructure cause by armed or security actors / Civilian death or injury caused by UXOs or landmines / Fighting between armed or security actors / Presence of armed or security actors / Other / None or not applicable

RIGHT TO LIFE, PHYSICAL AND MENTAL INTEGRITY	Frequency of incidents of rights violation	How often incidents of violence and violations against civilians happen at this location?	Very often / Often / Sometimes / Rarely / Never
	N/A	What are the main issues of violence and violations against civilians at this location?	killing; arrest; detention; abduction; forced disappearance; mistreatment including verbal and/or physical assault; sexual exploitation and abuse; forced recruitment by armed actors; forced or exploitative labour; extortion; theft and robbery; violent acts of revenge/retaliation; none or not applicable.
	Efficiency of rights-protection mechanisms	How would you describe the efficiency of mechanisms (law, institutions, community initiatives etc.) which protect civilians against violence and violations?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	N/A	Who are the main actors people contact to report and address issues of violence and violations ?	Iraqi Security Forces / Pro-government armed groups / Other armed groups / Police / Civilian authorities / Civil or criminal courts / Mukhtars / Community leaders / Other members of the community / Other / None or not applicable
LIBERTY AND MOVEMENT	Quality of freedom of movement at location	Can people freely move within this location (camp, settlement, neighborhood etc.)?	Very often / Often / Sometimes / Rarely / Never
	Quality of freedom of movement within local area	Can people freely move outside to other nearby locations (town, market, etc.) ?	Very often / Often / Sometimes / Rarely / Never
	Quality of freedom of movement to other locations	Can people freely move to other districts / governorates?	Very often / Often / Sometimes / Rarely / Never
	N/A	What are the barriers to freedom of movement within or at this location ?	Need to obtain security clearance / Need to show civil ID / Need to provide justification (work, health, education, family etc.) / Presence of security actors & checkpoints / Physical road blocks / Time restrictions on when to leave or return / Lack of safety in area of transit or destination / Lack of means of transportation / Cost of transportation / Discrimination against specific social groups / Other / None or not applicable

CIVIL STATUS AND DOCUMENTATION	Prevalence of lack of civil documentation	Do people at this location have issues related to civil documentation ?	All / Many / Some / Few / None
	Quality of access to Civil Affairs Directorate	How would you rate the level of access to Civil Affairs Directorate (CAD) for people at this location ?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	N/A	What are the main barriers for people to access Civil Affairs Directorate at this location?	CAD destroyed, closed or lacking operational capacities / CAD not accessible due to distance or cost of transportation / Denial of access by the authorities due to security reasons / Denial of access due to discrimination against specific social groups / Distrust of public institutions and authorities / Complexity, length or cost of administrative processes / Inability to provide required documentation / Lack of information about CAD and administrative processes / Other / None or not applicable
	Quality of access to Courts	How would you rate the level of access to Courts for people at this location ?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	N/A	What are the main barriers for people to access Civil Affairs Directorate ?	Courts destroyed, closed or lacking operational capacities / Courts not accessible due to distance or cost of transportation / Denial of access by the authorities due to security reasons / Denial of access due to discrimination against specific social groups / Distrust of public institutions and authorities / Complexity, length or cost of legal processes / Inability to provide required documentation / Lack of information about Courts and legal processes / Other / None or not applicable
SOCIAL COHESION	Quality of relationship between host community and IDPS/returnees	How would you describe the relationship between member of the host community, IDPs and/or returnees at this location?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	Frequency of social conflicts	How often do issues related to social tensions and conflict between individuals and groups happen at this location?	Very often / Often / Sometimes / Rarely / Never
	N/A	What are the main issues related to social tension and conflict within the community ?	Dispute or conflict over land, shelter, property or other resources / Dispute or conflict over tribal, political or social issues / Harassment, violence or abuse towards specific social groups / Discrimination and marginalization of specific social groups / Restrictions on participation in public affairs and community events / Other / None or not applicable
	N/A	Who are the groups most affected by issues related to social tensions and conflict?	Everyone / Members of the host community / IDPs / Returnees / Specific ethnic, tribal or religious groups (specify)/ Other / None or not applicable

GENDER BASED VIOLENCE	Quality of the protection situation for women and girls	How would you describe the situation for women and girls at this location ?	Very good / Good / Satisfying / Bad / Very bad
	N/A	What are the main protection issues affecting women and girls at this location?	Violence, harassment or abuse by security or armed actors / Violence, harassment or abuse by community members / Violence, harassment or abuse within the household / Lack of safe space and privacy / Lack of access to specialized services, including for sexual and reproductive health / Restrictive social and cultural norms / Lack of independent access to livelihoods and financial resources / Other / None or not applicable
CHILD PROTECTION	Quality of the protection situation for children	How would you describe the situation for children at this location ?	Very good / Good / Satisfying / Bad / Very bad
	N/A	What are the main protection issues affecting children at this location?	Lack of access to education / Violence, abuse or neglect within the household / Separation from parent or caregiver / Forced recruitment by security or armed actor / Child marriage / Child labor / Psychological trauma, stress and anxiety / Other / None or not applicable
HOUSING, LAND AND PROPERTY	Prevalence of HLP issues	Do people at this location have issues related their housing, land and property ?	All / Many / Some / Few / None
	N/A	What are the main protection issues related to housing, land and property ?	Damage or destruction of housing, land or property / Lack of financial compensation or rehabilitation for damage or destruction of housing, land and property / Unauthorized occupation of private residence by security or armed actors / Unauthorized occupation of private residence by civilians / Lack or loss of ownership documentation related to housing land and property / Ownership documentation related to housing, land and property is not recognized, re-issued or renewed by the authorities / Forced evictions from owned or rented housing/ / Other / None or not applicable
	Efficiency of HLP protection mechanisms	How would you rate the efficiency of mechanisms (law, institutions, community initiatives etc.) to report and address issues related to housing, land and property ?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	N/A	What are the main barrier for people to enjoy their rights to housing, land and property?	Lack of information about legal processes / Length, cost or complexity of legal processes / Inability to access a functioning Compensation Committee / Absence of disbursement of compensation grants / Lack of legal assistance services / Lack of Community Dispute Resolution mechanisms / Other / None or not applicable



STANDARDS OF LIVING	Capacity of people to meet basic needs	How would you describe the capacity of people at you location to meet their basic needs ?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	Prevalence of critical shelter conditions	Do people at this location live in destroyed or unfinished buildings or tents?	All / Many / Some / Few / None
	N/A	Who are the groups most likely to live in destroyed or unfinished buildings, tents or informal sites?	Everyone / Members of the host community / IDPs / Returnees / Specific ethnic, tribal or religious groups (specify)/ Women and girls / Children / Persons with disabilities / Older persons/ Others / None or not applicable
	Quality of access to health	How would you describe the access to health care at this location?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	Quality of access to food	How would you describe the access to food at this location?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	Quality of access to WASH	How would you describe the access to water and hygiene facilities at this location?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	Quality of access to livelihoods	How would you describe the access to livelihoods and employment opportunities at this location?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	Quality of access to education	How would you describe the access to education at this location?	Very good / Good / Sufficient / Bad / Very bad
	Prevalence of discrimination in access to services	Do people at this location face issues related to discrimination in accessing essential services (health, food, shelter etc.) ?	All / Many / Some / Few / None
	N/A	Who are the groups most affected by discrimination in accessing essential services?	Everyone / Members of the host community / IDPs / Returnees / Specific ethnic, tribal or religious groups (specify)/ Women and girls / Children / Persons with disabilities / Older persons/ Others / None or not applicable
RETURNS AND DISPLACEMENT	Prevalence of new IDP arrivals	Have there been new IDP arrivals to this location in the last 6 months?	A lot / Many / Some / Few / None
	Number of new IDP arrivals	Approximately how many IDPs households have newly arrived in the last 6 months?	Less than 50 / 50 to 100 / 100 to 500 / 500 to 1000 / 1000 to 5000 / More than 5000
	Impact of new IDP arrivals on social cohesion	How would you describe the effect of new IDPs arrivals on social cohesion, conflicts and relationships in the community ?	Very good / Good / Neutral / Bad / Very bad

	Impact of new IDP arrivals on economy and livelihoods	How would you describe the effect of new IDPS arrivals on livelihoods, employment and economic opportunities ?	Very good / Good / Neutral / Bad / Very bad
	Impact of new IDP arrivals on access to services	How would you describe the effect of new IDPS arrivals on access to essential services (health, shelter, WASH, justice and administration etc.)?	Very good / Good / Neutral / Bad / Very bad
	Prevalence of returns	Have there been returns to this location in the last 6 months?	A lot / Many / Some / Few / None
	Number of returns	Approximately how many households have returned in the last 6 months?	Less than 50 / 50 to 100 / 100 to 500 / 500 to 1000 / 1000 to 5000 / More than 5000
	Impact of returns on social cohesion	How would you describe the effect of returns on social cohesion, conflicts and relationships in the community ?	Very good / Good / Neutral / Bad / Very bad
	Impact of returns on economy and livelihoods	How would you describe the effect of returns on livelihoods, employment and economic opportunities ?	Very good / Good / Neutral / Bad / Very bad
	Impact of returns on access to services	How would you describe the effect of returns on access to essential services (health, shelter, WASH, justice and administration etc.)?	Very good / Good / Neutral / Bad / Very bad
MOVEMENT	Incident of secondary displacement	Would you say many of persons that have recently return have since departed the location and move else where?	Yes/ No
	Settlement intentions	If yes, would you generally say this movement was willingly or unwillingly	Willingly/ Unwillingly
		What were the main reasons people who came to the location later left?	Tensions with host community/ eviction/ issues with security actors/ lack of access to livelihood/ lack of access to services
PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES	Participation in community activities	Do members of the community actively participate in community events?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. Prefer not to answer.
		[If yes,] What type of community events?	1. Community/Voluntary groups/ committees 2. Initiatives (reconciliation, peace) 3. Campaigns (cleaning campaigns, education campaigns) 4. Discussion with local leaders
		Are there differences in the level of participation among different groups?	1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know 4. Prefer not to answer.

# IOM IRAQ

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